

Joey Pigza Swallowed The Key Latest Edition

Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key is a captivating novel by Jack Gantos that explores the life of a young boy with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and the challenges he faces daily. This book is widely regarded as an insightful portrayal of a child's struggles with self-control, impulsivity, and the desire to fit in. For educators, parents, and students alike, understanding the themes, characters, and lessons embedded within this story can foster empathy and awareness. In this article, we will delve into the plot, themes, character analysis, and the significance of "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key," offering a comprehensive overview suitable for those interested in children's literature and mental health topics.

Overview of "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key"

About the Book

"Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" was published in 1998 and is the first book in a series about Joey Pigza, a boy navigating life with ADHD. The novel is written from Joey's perspective, providing an intimate look into his thoughts, feelings, and experiences. Jack Gantos uses humor, honesty, and sensitivity to portray Joey's world, making it accessible and engaging for young readers.

Plot Summary

The story follows Joey Pigza as he begins a new school year, dealing with the chaos that often accompanies his condition. Joey's impulsiveness leads to various mishaps, including swallowing a key during a moment of frustration. Throughout the novel, Joey grapples with his desire to behave better, his struggles with medication, and his longing for connection with his family and friends.

Key events in the story include:

- Joey's experiences at school, highlighting his hyperactivity and impulsive behaviors.
- His relationship with his mother, who has her own struggles and influences his behavior.
- The incident where Joey swallows the key, symbolizing his internal conflict and feelings of helplessness.
- Joey's journey toward self-acceptance and understanding of his condition.

Themes Explored in the Novel

Understanding ADHD and Mental Health

One of the central themes of "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" is awareness of ADHD. The novel offers readers an authentic glimpse into the challenges faced by children with ADHD, including impulsivity, inattentiveness, and emotional regulation difficulties. Gantos emphasizes that these behaviors are symptoms of a medical condition, not intentional misbehavior.

Impulsivity and Self-Control

Joey's impulsiveness often leads to unintended consequences, such as swallowing the key. The story highlights the importance of self-control and the struggles children face when trying to regulate their impulses. It also shows that managing impulsivity is a process, and setbacks are part of learning.

Family Dynamics and Support

The novel explores the complexities of family relationships, particularly between Joey and his mother. Their interactions reveal themes of unconditional love, frustration, and the importance of support systems. The story underscores how a caring environment can help children with behavioral challenges.

Self-Acceptance and Personal Growth

Throughout the book, Joey learns to accept his condition and understand that he is more than his impulsiveness. His journey toward self-acceptance is inspiring and encourages young readers to embrace their differences.

Character Analysis

Joey Pigza

Joey is a lively, impulsive, and honest young boy. His energetic nature often gets him into trouble, but he is also caring and eager to do the right thing. His internal struggles with ADHD are portrayed with authenticity, making him a relatable character for children facing similar issues.

Mother

Joey's mother is a complex character who loves her son but also struggles with her own mental health. Her actions influence Joey's behavior, and her relationship with him highlights the importance of understanding and patience in family dynamics.

Family and Friends

While the story primarily focuses on Joey and his mother, other characters like teachers and classmates play supporting roles. These interactions demonstrate how support and understanding can positively impact children with behavioral challenges.

The Significance of "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key"

Educational Value

The novel serves as an excellent resource for teaching children about ADHD and mental health. It fosters empathy, reduces stigma, and encourages open conversations about behavioral differences.

Literary Merit

Jack Gantos's writing style combines humor, realism, and emotional depth. The first-person narrative immerses readers in Joey's world, making the story both engaging and educational.

For Parents and Educators

Understanding Joey's experiences can help adults better support children with ADHD. The book provides insights into the importance of patience, support, and understanding in nurturing children with behavioral and emotional needs.

Discussion Questions and Activities

To deepen understanding and engagement, consider these questions and activities:

- How does Joey's impulsivity affect his relationships with family and friends?
- What lessons can be learned from Joey's experiences with self-control?
- Discuss how the novel portrays mental health issues and the importance of empathy.
- Create a diary entry from Joey's perspective about a challenging day.
- Research ADHD and compare real-life strategies for managing symptoms with those depicted in the book.

Conclusion

"Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" is a powerful, humorous, and heartfelt story that sheds light on the realities of living with ADHD. Through Joey's adventures and misadventures, readers learn valuable lessons about acceptance, understanding, and resilience. Whether used in classrooms to promote awareness or read at home for entertainment and empathy, this novel remains a vital piece of children's literature that encourages compassion and self-awareness.

For anyone interested in children's literature, mental health, or behavioral studies, "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" offers a compelling glimpse into the world of a young boy navigating life's challenges with honesty and humor. Its enduring relevance makes it a must-read for fostering kindness and understanding in young minds.

Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key: An In-Depth Exploration of a Heartfelt Youth Novel

Introduction

"Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" is a compelling novel by Jack Gantos that delves into the tumultuous world of a young boy navigating attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and the challenges of managing his impulses. Since its publication in 1998, the book has become a staple in children's literature, praised for its honest portrayal of mental health issues, relatable protagonist, and engaging storytelling. In this review, we will explore the book's themes, character development, narrative style, and its significance in children's literature, providing an extensive understanding of why this book continues to resonate with readers and educators alike.

Overview of the Book

"Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" is the third novel in Jack Gantos's Joey Pigza series, but it stands alone as a powerful story of self-discovery, resilience, and acceptance. The story revolves around Joey Pigza, a boy with ADHD who struggles to control his impulses, focus, and emotions. The narrative is largely a first-person account, offering an authentic glimpse into Joey's mind, feelings, and daily struggles.

The story begins with Joey starting a new school year, where he hopes to make positive changes. However, his impulsiveness and hyperactivity often lead to chaos, misunderstandings, and emotional turmoil. A pivotal moment occurs when Joey, in a moment of distress, swallows the key to his medication, symbolizing his internal conflict and desire to escape his struggles.

Themes Explored

- Mental Health and Neurodiversity

At its core, the novel offers an honest and empathetic portrayal of a child with ADHD. Joey's experiences shed light on the challenges faced by neurodiverse children, including impulsivity, inattentiveness, and emotional volatility. The book demystifies these experiences, fostering understanding and empathy among readers unfamiliar with such conditions.

Key aspects include:

- The importance of medication and medical support
- The feeling of being different or misunderstood
- The internal battle between impulse and control

- Family Dynamics and Support

Joey's relationship with his mother, who is loving but emotionally unpredictable, underscores the importance of family support. His interactions reveal both the strengths and vulnerabilities of family bonds, illustrating how love and understanding can help children cope with their challenges.

Major points include:

- The impact of family environment on mental health
- The role of caregivers in managing neurodiversity
- The importance of patience and unconditional support

- Self-Acceptance and Resilience

One of the novel's most powerful messages is about self-acceptance. Joey's journey is about understanding himself, embracing his differences, and finding strategies to cope. The act of swallowing the key symbolizes his feeling of being trapped by his condition but also highlights his resilience in facing his fears.

Themes of resilience include:

- Navigating setbacks and mistakes
- The importance of perseverance
- Recognizing personal strengths despite difficulties

- The Power of Honesty and Communication

Throughout the book, Joey's honesty about his feelings and struggles encourages open communication. His candid narration invites readers to reflect on their own feelings and the importance of expressing oneself authentically.

Character Development & Relationships

Joey Pigza: The Protagonist

Joey is portrayed as a lively, impulsive, and honest boy with a heart full of hope and anxiety. His internal voice is vividly depicted, giving readers direct access to his thoughts, fears, and frustrations. His character development is central to the narrative, showcasing growth through self-awareness and acceptance.

Key traits:

- Impulsiveness that often leads to trouble
- Deep desire to belong and be understood
- Courage to face his fears and mistakes

Family and Support System

- Mother: A complex character, her love is evident but her emotional instability often complicates Joey's life.
- Father: Joey's relationship with his father is strained, adding layers of emotional conflict.
- Teachers and Friends: They serve as both obstacles and allies, illustrating the importance of understanding and patience from others.

Narrative Style and Literary Devices

Jack Gantos employs a first-person narrative that immerses readers into Joey's internal world. This voice-driven approach makes the story highly relatable and authentic.

Notable stylistic elements include:

- Humor: Despite heavy themes, the book maintains a humorous tone that appeals to children.
- Inner Monologue: The use of Joey's thoughts provides insight into his impulsive mind.
- Short Chapters: These create a dynamic reading experience, mimicking the quick shifts in Joey's thoughts and actions.
- Vivid Descriptions: Gantos's descriptive language immerses readers in Joey's environment and emotional states.

Critical Reception and Educational Significance

"Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" has been widely praised for its candid portrayal of a boy with

ADHD, making it a valuable resource in classrooms and therapy settings. Its honest depiction fosters empathy, awareness, and acceptance of neurodiversity.

Educational benefits include:

- Promoting understanding of mental health issues
- Encouraging discussions about emotional regulation
- Providing a relatable character for children facing similar challenges
- Supporting social-emotional learning curricula

The book has also been recognized for its literary merit, receiving awards such as the Newbery Honor and the California Young Reader Medal.

Practical Applications and Recommendations

For educators and parents:

- Use the book as a conversation starter about neurodiversity and mental health.
- Incorporate activities that explore self-awareness and emotional regulation.
- Encourage children to share their experiences and feelings, fostering empathy.

For readers:

- Recognize the importance of patience, understanding, and resilience.
- Reflect on the value of honesty and open communication.
- Embrace differences and celebrate strengths.

Final Thoughts: Why "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" Matters

"Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" stands out as a pioneering work in children's literature for its honest portrayal of a child with ADHD. Its compelling narrative, relatable protagonist, and heartfelt themes make it not only an engaging story but also an insightful tool for fostering empathy and understanding among young readers.

The novel's message—that despite difficulties, everyone has the capacity for growth, resilience, and self-acceptance—is timeless and universal. Jack Gantos's skillful storytelling ensures that Joey's journey resonates across ages, making this book an essential read for children, parents, teachers, and mental health advocates.

In conclusion, "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" is more than just a story about a boy's impulsiveness; it's a powerful exploration of identity, love, and perseverance. Its enduring relevance and emotional depth secure its place as a cornerstone of compassionate children's literature.

Additional Resources

- Related Books: Other titles in the Joey Pigza series, such as "Joey Pigza Loses Control" and "The Key to Joey", offer further insight into Joey's world.
- Helpful Organizations: National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI), Children and Adults with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (CHADD).
- Educational Tools: Classroom discussion guides, social-emotional learning activity kits, and mental health literacy programs.

In summary, "Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key" is a masterful combination of honest storytelling, relatable characters, and meaningful themes. It remains a vital resource for understanding neurodiversity and nurturing empathy in young minds, making it a must-read in both literary and educational contexts.

QuestionAnswer What is the main theme of 'Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key'? The main theme centers around managing ADHD, self-acceptance, and overcoming personal challenges. Who is the author of 'Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key'? The book was written by Jack Gantos. How does Joey's impulsivity affect his daily life in the story? Joey's impulsivity leads to various mishaps, making it difficult for him to fit in and causing concern for those around him. What role does Joey's family play in his development throughout the book? His family, especially his mother, significantly influences his emotional well-being and understanding of himself, highlighting themes of support and understanding. Why is the title 'Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key' significant? The title symbolizes Joey's impulsive nature and moments of feeling overwhelmed, as swallowing the key metaphorically represents losing control. Is 'Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key' suitable for middle school students? Yes, the book is appropriate for middle school students and provides valuable insights into ADHD and emotional resilience.

Related keywords: Joey Pigza, children's books, addiction, ADHD, Charlie Bascombe, swallowing key, Jake, self-control, humorous fiction, urban settings

JOEY PIGZA WRITING ACTIVITY

Understanding the Joey Pigza Writing Activity: A Comprehensive

Guide

joey pigza writing activity is an engaging educational tool designed to help students explore themes of self-awareness, perseverance, and creativity through the lens of the beloved fictional character Joey Pigza. Based on the popular book series by Jack Gantos, this activity offers students an opportunity to develop their writing skills while connecting with a character who faces real-life challenges. Whether used in classroom settings or at home, the Joey Pigza writing activity encourages reflection, imagination, and critical thinking, making it an excellent resource for educators aiming to foster empathy and literacy.

What Is the Joey Pigza Writing Activity?

Definition and Purpose

The Joey Pigza writing activity is a structured or semi-structured exercise that invites students to write creatively or analytically about Joey Pigza, a character known for managing ADHD and other life challenges. The activity aims to enhance writing skills, promote emotional understanding, and encourage students to think critically about the themes presented in the books.

Target Audience

- Elementary and middle school students
- Teachers seeking engaging classroom activities
- Parents looking for educational and empathetic exercises
- Special education programs focusing on social-emotional learning

Goals of the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

- Develop creative and analytical writing skills
- Foster empathy and understanding of neurodiversity
- Encourage self-reflection and personal growth
- Promote comprehension of the book series and themes
- Stimulate critical thinking about challenges and resilience

Components of the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

1. Character Analysis Essays

Students analyze Joey Pigza's personality, struggles, and growth throughout the series. Prompts

may include questions like:

- Describe Joey's personality and how he manages his ADHD.
- What challenges does Joey face, and how does he overcome them?
- Discuss how Joey changes from the beginning to the end of the series.

2. Creative Writing Prompts

Encourage students to imagine new adventures or perspectives involving Joey. Examples include:

- Write a diary entry from Joey's point of view about a day in his life.
- Create a story where Joey visits a new place or meets a new friend.
- Imagine Joey's thoughts during a difficult moment and write a narrative about how he copes.

3. Personal Reflection Activities

Students reflect on their own experiences related to the themes of the books, such as:

- Describe a time when you faced a challenge and how you handled it.
- Write about what you learned from Joey's experiences that you can apply to your own life.
- Reflect on how understanding Joey's story changes your perspective on others with similar struggles.

4. Group or Class Discussions

Follow-up activities involve group sharing to enhance comprehension and social skills, such as:

- Discussing different coping strategies used by Joey and others.
- Debating the importance of empathy and understanding neurodiversity.
- Sharing personal stories related to the themes of the series.

Steps to Implement the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

Step 1: Introduce the Book Series

Start by reading one or more books from the Joey Pigza series to students. Discuss the main themes, characters, and challenges Joey faces to build a foundation for the writing activity.

Step 2: Explain the Objectives

Clarify what students will accomplish through the activity, emphasizing both creative writing and empathy development. Provide examples of prompts and expectations.

Step 3: Provide Clear Prompts and Guidelines

Offer specific prompts tailored to students' grade levels and abilities. For example:

- Write a letter to Joey offering advice based on your own experiences.
- Create a comic strip depicting Joey's day and include a narrative caption.
- Compose a story where Joey learns an important lesson.

Step 4: Encourage Drafting and Revision

Remind students to write multiple drafts, incorporating feedback from peers or teachers. Focus on clarity, creativity, and emotional expression.

Step 5: Share and Reflect

Organize opportunities for students to present their work, whether through oral presentations, display boards, or digital sharing platforms. Follow up with reflection questions like:

- What did you learn about Joey or yourself through this activity?
- How did writing help you understand the challenges faced by Joey?

Tips for Success in the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

1. Use Visual Aids and Story Maps

Helping students visualize the story structure or character traits can enhance understanding and creativity. Use graphic organizers or story maps to plan their writing.

2. Incorporate Interactive Elements

- Role-playing as Joey or other characters
- Creating multimedia presentations
- Using digital storytelling tools

3. Differentiate for Diverse Learners

- Provide sentence starters or scaffolded prompts for students who need additional support.
- Allow alternative formats, such as drawings or oral storytelling, for students with different learning styles.

4. Connect to Broader Themes

Expand the activity to include discussions on mental health, neurodiversity, and empathy, fostering a broader understanding beyond the book series.

Benefits of the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

- **Enhances Literacy Skills:** Students practice grammar, vocabulary, and narrative structure.
- **Builds Empathy:** Exploring Joey's experiences encourages kindness and understanding towards others.
- **Encourages Self-Expression:** Creative prompts allow students to share their thoughts and feelings.
- **Supports Social-Emotional Learning:** Reflecting on challenges promotes resilience and emotional intelligence.
- **Prepares Students for Future Academic Tasks:** Writing activities develop foundational skills applicable across subjects.

Additional Resources for Facilitating the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

- [Jack Gantos Official Website](#): Background information and author insights.
- [Scholastic's Joey Pigza Resources](#): Lesson plans and activity ideas.
- [Reading Rockets](#): Strategies for teaching students with ADHD and related challenges.
- Printable graphic organizers and story maps available online for classroom use.

Conclusion: Making the Most of the Joey Pigza Writing Activity

The **joey pigza writing activity** offers a meaningful way to engage students with compelling literature while developing essential writing skills and fostering empathy. By integrating character analysis, creative writing, personal reflection, and group discussions, educators can create a dynamic learning experience that resonates with diverse learners. When thoughtfully implemented, this activity not only enhances literacy but also nurtures understanding, resilience, and kindness—values that extend well beyond the classroom. Whether used as a standalone project or

part of a broader curriculum on social-emotional learning, the Joey Pigza writing activity is a valuable tool for enriching students' educational journeys and helping them connect with stories that inspire growth and compassion.

Joey Pigza Writing Activity: Engaging Students with Creative and Structured Learning

Introduction

Joey Pigza writing activity offers educators a dynamic platform to combine literacy skills with engaging storytelling. Rooted in the popular children's book series by Jack Gantos, this activity not only enhances students' writing abilities but also fosters empathy, self-awareness, and resilience. Designed for classroom use, it encourages learners to explore their own experiences while developing essential writing skills through guided prompts, creative exercises, and reflective tasks. As schools increasingly emphasize personalized and student-centered learning, integrating a Joey Pigza-themed writing activity can be a valuable addition to language arts curricula.

The Significance of Joey Pigza in the Classroom

Understanding the Character and Themes

Joey Pigza is a fictional character with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), navigating the challenges of managing his impulses, emotions, and relationships. The series by Jack Gantos vividly depicts Joey's struggles and triumphs, making him a relatable figure for many students facing similar issues.

Why Use Joey Pigza as a Teaching Tool?

- Promotes Empathy: Students gain insight into neurodiversity and mental health.
- Encourages Self-Reflection: Learners consider their own experiences and emotions.
- Builds Writing Confidence: Engaging with a beloved character motivates students to express themselves creatively.

Incorporating the Themes into Writing Activities

The series explores themes such as:

- Self-acceptance
- Overcoming obstacles
- Family dynamics

- Personal growth
- Handling emotions

By aligning writing prompts with these themes, educators can help students develop both their literacy skills and emotional intelligence.

Designing a Joey Pigza Writing Activity

Objectives and Outcomes

A successful Joey Pigza writing activity aims to:

- Enhance narrative and descriptive writing skills
- Foster critical thinking about character development and themes
- Encourage personal connection and reflection
- Improve organization and coherence in writing

Structuring the Activity

To maximize engagement and learning, the activity can be broken into several components:

- Pre-Writing Reflection
- Guided Writing Prompts
- Creative Writing Exercises
- Peer Review and Sharing
- Personal Reflection and Self-Assessment

Step-by-Step Implementation

- Pre-Writing Reflection

Begin by introducing students to Joey Pigza's character and the key themes of the series. Use short video clips, summaries, or read-aloud sessions to familiarize students. Then, facilitate a discussion with questions such as:

- Have you ever faced a challenge that felt difficult to overcome?
- How do you handle your emotions in tough situations?

- What does it mean to accept yourself for who you are?

Encourage students to jot down personal experiences related to these questions, setting the stage for authentic writing.

- Guided Writing Prompts

Provide prompts that relate to Joey's experiences but also invite students to share their own stories. Examples include:

- Imagine you are Joey Pigza. Describe a day when you found it hard to control your impulses. How did you manage your feelings?
- Write a letter to Joey offering him advice based on your own experiences with challenges.
- Describe a time when you felt misunderstood. How did you communicate your feelings?

These prompts guide students to think critically and creatively, connecting personal experiences with the character's journey.

- Creative Writing Exercises

Encourage students to craft their own stories inspired by Joey Pigza's adventures. Possible activities:

- Alternative Endings: Rewrite a chapter with a different outcome.
- Diary Entries: Write a series of journal entries from Joey's perspective.
- Storytelling from Different Perspectives: Narrate a scene from the point of view of Joey's family member or friend.

These exercises foster creative thinking and deepen understanding of narrative structure.

- Peer Review and Sharing

Create a supportive environment where students can share their work with classmates. Use structured peer review guidelines to focus on:

- Clarity of ideas
- Use of descriptive language
- Organization and coherence
- Emotional expression

Constructive feedback helps students refine their writing and develop critical reading skills.

- Personal Reflection and Self-Assessment

Finally, have students reflect on their writing process and what they learned. Prompt questions might include:

- What did you find easy or challenging about this activity?
- How did writing about Joey Pigza help you understand yourself or others better?
- What would you like to improve in your future writing?

Self-assessment encourages metacognition and personal growth.

Extensions and Adaptations

Cross-Curricular Connections

- Social-Emotional Learning (SEL): Use the themes to discuss emotions, empathy, and coping strategies.
- Art Integration: Illustrate scenes or characters from their stories.
- Drama Activities: Role-play scenarios from Joey's experiences to deepen understanding.

Differentiation Strategies

- Provide graphic organizers or story maps for students needing additional support.
- Offer choice in prompts to cater to varied interests and writing levels.
- Incorporate technology, such as digital storytelling tools, for tech-savvy learners.

Assessing Student Work

Effective assessment combines formative and summative approaches:

- Rubrics: Focus on creativity, organization, language use, and emotional insight.
- Self-Assessment: Encourage students to reflect on their growth.
- Teacher Feedback: Provide constructive comments that motivate and guide improvement.

Assessment should emphasize effort, personal expression, and understanding rather than solely correctness.

Benefits of Using Joey Pigza Writing Activities

Implementing a Joey Pigza writing activity brings numerous benefits:

- Engages Reluctant Writers: The relatable character sparks interest.
- Builds Empathy and Understanding: Encourages acceptance of neurodiversity.
- Enhances Writing Skills: Promotes structured, descriptive, and reflective writing.
- Fosters Personal Growth: Students explore their identities and challenges.

Conclusion

Joey Pigza writing activity presents a meaningful way to integrate literature, emotional intelligence, and literacy skills in the classroom. By leveraging the relatable struggles and triumphs of Joey Pigza, educators can inspire students to become confident writers and empathetic individuals. Through guided prompts, creative exercises, and reflective tasks, this activity transforms writing from a mere academic task into an empowering experience that encourages self-awareness and personal expression. As classrooms continue to evolve toward more inclusive and engaging learning environments, activities centered around characters like Joey Pigza will remain invaluable tools for fostering both academic and social-emotional development.

Question What are some creative writing prompts inspired by Joey Pigza's story? **Answer** Prompts could include writing about a time you faced a challenge like Joey, describing a day in the life of someone with ADHD, or imagining a new adventure for Joey Pigza to undertake. How can students incorporate themes from Joey Pigza into their own writing activities? Students can write personal narratives about overcoming obstacles, explore themes of perseverance and self-acceptance, or create stories that highlight the importance of family and friendship, similar to Joey's experiences. What writing activities help students understand Joey Pigza's character better? Activities such as character diaries, writing letters from Joey to other characters, or creating backstories for Joey can deepen understanding of his personality and motivations. How can teachers use Joey Pigza's story to promote empathy through writing exercises? Teachers can assign students to write from the perspective of Joey or other characters, encouraging them to explore feelings and challenges, fostering empathy and emotional understanding. What are some engaging ways to assess students' understanding of Joey Pigza through writing? Assessments can

include essays analyzing Joey's development, creative stories featuring Joey in new scenarios, or reflective journal entries about what students learned from his experiences.

Related keywords: Joey Pigza, writing activity, children's writing, creative writing, character analysis, story prompts, school projects, handwriting practice, narrative writing, book report

Read the full article online: [Joey Pigza Writing Activity](#)