

witwatersrand technikon 2014 second semester applications Online PDF

witwatersrand technikon 2014 second semester applications have historically been a crucial period for prospective students eager to advance their education at one of South Africa's leading institutions. As one of the most sought-after technical and vocational education providers, Wits Technikon (now part of the University of Witwatersrand, Wits University) offers a range of programs designed to equip students with practical skills and theoretical knowledge. For the 2014 academic year, especially during the second semester, applications were open to both new applicants and returning students seeking to continue their studies. This guide provides comprehensive information on the application process, important deadlines, requirements, and tips to improve your chances of acceptance.

Understanding Wits Technikon and Its Transition

History and Background

Witwatersrand Technikon was a prominent institution offering vocational and technical education. In 2005, it merged with other institutions to form what is now part of the University of the Witwatersrand (Wits University). Despite this integration, the term "Technikon" is still used colloquially or in historical context, especially when referring to specific programs or applications from previous years.

Programs and Courses Offered

Wits Technikon, during its operational years and even in the transitional phase, offered various programs including:

- Engineering and Technology
- Health Sciences
- Business and Management
- Applied Arts and Sciences
- Information Technology

For 2014, applicants would need to focus on the specific courses available during that academic year, noting any changes or updates.

Application Timeline and Important Dates for 2014

Key Dates to Remember

The application process for the second semester generally begins several months before the start of classes. For 2014, the typical timeline was:

- Application Opening Date: Early in the year (around February or March)
- Application Closing Date for Second Semester: Usually around May or June
- Acceptance Notices: Sent out from July onwards
- Registration Period: Usually from August to September
- Second Semester Start: Typically in July or August, depending on the faculty

It is crucial for applicants to verify these dates on official channels to avoid missing deadlines.

How to Apply for Wits Technikon 2014 Second Semester

Step-by-Step Application Process

Applying to Wits Technikon for the second semester involves several steps:

- Research Programs and Requirements
- Review available courses for 2014
- Confirm eligibility criteria for each program
- Gather necessary documentation
- Complete the Application Form
- Obtain the application form online or at designated centers
- Fill out all required fields accurately
- Attach supporting documents
- Prepare Supporting Documents
- Certified copies of:

- Identity document or passport
- Academic transcripts or results
- Certificates of completed qualifications
- Proof of payment for application fee (if applicable)

- Pay the Application Fee

- Confirm the fee amount
- Make payment through bank deposit or online transfer
- Keep the receipt for proof of payment

- Submit Your Application

- Online submission via the official portal
- Or hand-deliver to the designated office
- Ensure all documents are included and correctly filled

- Follow Up and Track Application Status

- Use the application reference number
- Contact admissions office if necessary
- Respond promptly to any requests for additional information

Application Methods

- Online Application: The most convenient method, available via the official Wits University application portal.
- Physical Submission: For applicants without internet access, applications can be submitted in person or by courier to the admissions office.

Eligibility Criteria and Requirements

General Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the following basic criteria:

- A South African National Senior Certificate (NSC) or equivalent
- Adequate results in relevant subjects
- Meeting minimum admission points (varies by program)

International students must provide:

- Valid passports
- Credential evaluations
- Visa documentation if necessary

Specific Program Requirements

Some courses have additional prerequisites, such as:

- Specific subject passes
- Minimum grades (e.g., 50% or higher in relevant subjects)
- Portfolio submissions for arts programs
- Medical examinations for health sciences

Application Fees and Financial Aid

Application Fees

While some programs may waive application fees, most require a payment of a small fee (typically around R150 to R300). Always verify the current fee on the official site.

Financial Assistance Options

Prospective students are encouraged to explore:

- National Student Financial Aid Scheme (NSFAS)
- University bursaries and scholarships
- Private loans and sponsorships
- Work-study programs

Applying early for financial aid can significantly improve your chances of securing funding.

Selection Process and Notification

How Applications Are Reviewed

Admissions committees review applications based on:

- Academic performance
- Program availability
- Meeting specified criteria
- Completeness of application and documentation

Notification of Acceptance

Successful applicants are usually notified via email or postal mail. It is important to check your application status regularly and respond promptly to acceptance letters.

Preparing for Enrollment and Registration

Confirmation of Acceptance

Once accepted, students must:

- Confirm their intention to enroll
- Pay registration fees
- Complete any required orientation sessions

Registration Steps

- Attend registration days scheduled by the institution
- Submit final documentation
- Collect student ID and access credentials

Tips to Improve Your Application Chances

- Ensure all documents are certified and accurate

- Apply early to avoid last-minute issues
- Meet or exceed the minimum admission requirements
- Personalize your motivation letter if applicable
- Follow all instructions carefully

Additional Resources and Support

- Official Wits University Admissions Website: Always check for the latest updates
- Contact Admissions Office: For specific queries or assistance
- Student Support Services: For guidance on financial aid, accommodation, and counseling

Conclusion

Applying for witwatersrand technikon 2014 second semester applications required careful planning and attention to detail. Prospective students needed to stay informed about deadlines, gather all necessary documentation, and follow the application procedures diligently. While the process might seem rigorous, securing a spot at Wits University's affiliated programs offers valuable opportunities for career development and personal growth. Remember to utilize available resources, prepare thoroughly, and apply early to maximize your chances of success. With dedication and proper planning, your journey toward higher education at Wits can be a fulfilling and transformative experience.

Witwatersrand Technikon 2014 Second Semester Applications stand as a pivotal point for many prospective students aiming to advance their education at one of South Africa's renowned institutions. As the academic year progresses, students eagerly look into application processes, requirements, and deadlines to secure their spots for the upcoming semester. In 2014, Witwatersrand Technikon (now part of the University of Johannesburg after the merger) continued to uphold its reputation for academic excellence, practical training, and industry relevance. This article provides a comprehensive review of the application process, key considerations, and insights into applying for the second semester of 2014 at Witwatersrand Technikon.

Overview of Witwatersrand Technikon and Its Relevance in 2014

Witwatersrand Technikon, historically based in Johannesburg, has been a leading technical institution offering diverse diploma, certificate, and degree programs. By 2014, the institution had already undergone significant transformation, including its merger with other institutions to form the University of Johannesburg (UJ). However, during that year, applications for the second semester still followed traditional pathways, with a focus on technical and vocational education.

The institution's emphasis on practical skills, industry partnerships, and relevant curricula made it a

highly sought-after destination for students interested in engineering, business, arts, and technology programs. Its reputation for producing industry-ready graduates contributed to high application volumes, especially during the second semester intake, often seen as an opportunity for students who missed the first semester or sought to transfer.

Understanding the Application Process in 2014

Application Periods and Deadlines

In 2014, the application process for the second semester typically opened around March or April, with closing dates generally in May or early June. It was crucial for applicants to stay updated through official channels to avoid missing deadlines. The second semester intake was usually aimed at:

- Students transferring from other institutions
- Students seeking to enroll late or start in the second semester
- Mature students or those returning to education

Key points:

- Application submission deadlines were strictly enforced.
- Late applications were sometimes accepted but could jeopardize admission chances.
- It was advisable to apply early to secure placement and financial aid.

Application Methods

Applicants could submit their applications via multiple channels:

- Online Application Portal: The most efficient and preferred method, accessible through the institution's official website.
- Postal Applications: Sending hard copies via registered mail.
- In-person Submission: Visiting the admissions office directly (less common).
- Agents or Counselors: Some students used registered agencies to assist with the process.

Features of online applications:

- User-friendly interface

- Immediate confirmation upon submission
- Ability to upload supporting documents

Required Documents

Applicants needed to prepare and submit various supporting documents, including:

- Certified copies of identity documents or passports
- Academic transcripts and certificates
- Proof of residence
- Motivation letter (sometimes required)
- Application fee payment receipt

Note: Failure to submit complete documentation often resulted in application rejection or delays.

Admission Criteria and Selection Process

Academic Requirements

Admission into specific programs depended on fulfilling minimum academic criteria. For 2014, typical requirements included:

- A National Senior Certificate (NSC) or equivalent qualification
- Meeting the minimum pass requirements in relevant subjects
- Specific subject prerequisites for technical courses, e.g., mathematics for engineering programs

Selection and Placement

Since Witwatersrand Technikon was highly competitive, selection was based on:

- Academic performance
- Availability of spaces
- Relevance of previous qualifications

For some programs, an interview or entrance test was required, especially for arts or specialized technology courses.

Pros:

- Transparent criteria
- Fair selection based on merit

Cons:

- Limited spaces for popular programs
- Sometimes applicants with lower grades were admitted through mature or alternative entry routes

Financial Aid and Application Fees

In 2014, prospective students were encouraged to explore financial aid options, including:

- Bursaries and Scholarships: Offered based on academic merit or financial need.
- Student Loans: Available through government or private lenders.
- Institutional Funding: Some programs had specific funding opportunities.

Application fees:

- Usually a non-refundable fee (around R100-R150)
- Paid upon submission of application forms

Pros:

- Access to financial support for eligible students

Cons:

- Additional costs for application fees
- Limited funds for all applicants

Tips for a Successful Application

- Early Application: Avoid last-minute submissions to ensure processing time.
- Complete Documentation: Submit certified copies of all required documents.

- Follow Up: Confirm receipt of application and inquire about status.
- Meet Deadlines: Adhere strictly to application closing dates.
- Prepare for Interviews or Tests: If required, prepare adequately to improve chances of acceptance.

Challenges Faced by Applicants in 2014

Despite the streamlined process, applicants encountered certain challenges:

- High Competition: Popular programs filled quickly, reducing chances for some applicants.
- Technical Issues: Online portal outages or delays occasionally hampered submissions.
- Limited Communication: Sometimes delays in response or notification of acceptance caused anxiety.
- Resource Constraints: Some applicants faced difficulties in accessing certified documents or paying application fees.

Addressing these challenges:

- Planning ahead
- Staying informed via official communications
- Utilizing student support services

Pros and Cons of Applying to Witwatersrand Technikon in 2014

Pros:

- Reputable institution with industry links
- Practical and applied learning focus
- Wide range of technical programs
- Opportunities for transfer or second-semester entry
- Support services for students, including counseling and career guidance

Cons:

- Competitive admission process
- Limited spaces in popular courses
- Potential delays in communication

- Application fees and associated costs
- Challenges with online application system during peak times

Post-Application Process and Next Steps

Once applications were submitted, successful applicants would receive letters of acceptance, outlining registration procedures, orientation schedules, and fee payment deadlines. Those not admitted could consider alternative options or reapply in subsequent semesters.

For students accepted into the second semester, it was crucial to:

- Complete registration on time
- Attend orientation sessions
- Arrange accommodation and finances
- Engage with academic advisors

Conclusion

Witwatersrand Technikon 2014 Second Semester Applications presented an accessible pathway for students to continue or commence their technical education mid-year. Despite some challenges, the process was designed to be transparent and inclusive, encouraging qualified students to take advantage of the institution's offerings. For prospective applicants, understanding the application requirements, adhering to deadlines, and preparing adequately were key to securing a spot. As the institution evolved into the University of Johannesburg, the legacy of technical excellence and industry relevance continued, making it a compelling choice for students seeking practical and reputable tertiary education. Whether you were a recent graduate or a mature learner, applying in 2014 for the second semester opened doors to valuable skills and career opportunities in South Africa's dynamic job market.

Question How can I apply for the Witwatersrand Technikon 2014 second semester intake? Applications for the 2014 second semester at Witwatersrand Technikon can be submitted online through their official website or via the designated application centers. Ensure you complete all required fields and submit supporting documents before the deadline. What are the application deadlines for Witwatersrand Technikon 2014 second semester? The application deadline for the 2014 second semester typically falls in early July. It is recommended to check the official Wits Technikon admissions page for the exact dates to avoid missing the window. What documents are required to apply for the 2014 second semester at Witwatersrand Technikon? Applicants need to submit a completed application form, certified copies of academic transcripts, a copy of their identity document or passport, and any relevant supporting documents such as proof of payment or additional qualifications. Are there any specific eligibility criteria for second semester applications at

Witwatersrand Technikon 2014? Yes, applicants must meet the minimum admission requirements for their chosen program, have completed relevant prerequisites, and demonstrate proficiency in English. Specific criteria may vary by course, so consult the official prospectus. Is there an application fee for Witwatersrand Technikon 2014 second semester applications? Yes, a non-refundable application fee is required when submitting your application. The fee amount and payment methods are detailed on the official application portal. Can I still apply for Witwatersrand Technikon 2014 second semester if I missed the deadline? Late applications are generally not accepted. However, it is advisable to contact the admissions office directly to inquire about any possible late application procedures or exceptions. How do I know if my application for the 2014 second semester at Witwatersrand Technikon has been successful? Applicants will be notified via email or SMS about their application status. Successful applicants will receive further instructions on registration and orientation procedures through official channels.

Related keywords: Witwatersrand Technikon 2014, second semester applications, Wits University applications 2014, Wits Technikon admission 2014, Wits Tuks application deadline 2014, Wits Technikon courses 2014, Wits Technikon registration 2014, Wits University application process 2014, Wits Technikon undergraduate programs, Wits Technikon postgraduate applications, Wits Technikon application requirements

GOVT CITY COLLEGE ORG SEMESTERS

govt city college org semesters: A Comprehensive Guide to Academic Structure and Administration

Understanding the academic framework of government city colleges, particularly their semester system, is crucial for students, parents, and educators alike. These institutions are known for providing quality education while maintaining affordability and accessibility. In this article, we will explore the intricacies of government city college organization and their semester systems, offering insights into how they function, their benefits, and practical tips for students navigating these institutions.

Introduction to Govt City College Organization

Government city colleges are public educational institutions established by municipal or state governments to promote higher education among local populations. They are often more affordable than private colleges and serve as vital educational hubs in urban centers.

The organizational structure of these colleges typically includes:

- Administrative Bodies: Comprising the college principal, administrative officers, and department heads.
- Academic Departments: Divided based on disciplines such as Arts, Science, Commerce, Engineering, etc.
- Faculty Members: Professors, lecturers, and adjunct staff responsible for delivering education.
- Student Body: Diverse groups of students enrolled across various courses and programs.
- Support Services: Libraries, labs, counseling centers, and extracurricular activity coordinators.

Understanding this structure helps in grasping how semester systems are implemented and managed within the college.

The Semester System in Govt City Colleges

The semester system divides the academic year into two or more parts, each lasting several months. Most government city colleges adopt a semester-based structure to facilitate better curriculum management and student assessment.

What is a Semester System?

A semester system typically splits the academic calendar into:

- Odd Semester (First Semester): Usually commencing in July/August and ending in December.
- Even Semester (Second Semester): Running from January to May.

Some colleges may also have a summer semester or term, especially for supplementary courses or special programs.

Advantages of the Semester System

Implementing a semester system offers several benefits:

- Continuous Evaluation: Regular assessments promote consistent student performance.
- Flexibility: Students can plan their coursework and exams more effectively.
- Reduced Course Load: Shorter semesters enable focused learning and prevent burnout.
- Curriculum Updates: Easier to revise or update course content between semesters.
- Better Academic Planning: Clear timelines assist students and faculty in scheduling.

Structure and Duration of Semesters in Govt City Colleges

Typically, the semester system at government city colleges follows a standard duration, but specific colleges may have slight variations based on regional policies.

Standard Semester Duration

- Each semester lasts approximately 16 to 20 weeks.
- Includes teaching days, examination periods, and break times.

Academic Year Breakdown

- First Semester: August to December
- Second Semester: January to May
- Summer/Winter Breaks: Between semesters, often 4-8 weeks long

Course Load per Semester

- Undergraduate programs often comprise 4-6 courses per semester.
- Postgraduate courses may vary depending on the program.

Curriculum and Assessment in Govt City College Semesters

The semester system influences curriculum design and assessment strategies.

Curriculum Design

- Syllabi are typically divided into modules or units aligned with semester timelines.
- Courses are structured to promote progressive learning over the semester.

Assessment Methods

- Internal Assessments: Quizzes, assignments, projects.
- End-Semester Examinations: Major exams conducted at the end of each semester.
- Continuous Evaluation: Regular testing to monitor ongoing performance.

Administrative Management of Semesters

Effective management of the semester system requires detailed planning and coordination.

Key Administrative Responsibilities

- Scheduling classes and exams.
- Maintaining academic calendars.
- Managing registration and enrollment processes.
- Handling result publication and academic counseling.

Student Registration and Attendance

- Registration generally opens before the start of each semester.
- Attendance policies are strictly enforced, often requiring a minimum attendance percentage for eligibility to sit for exams.

Benefits of the Semester System for Students

Students enrolled in government city colleges benefit from the semester approach in multiple ways:

- Focused Learning: Shorter, intensive coursework allows for better absorption of material.
- Timely Feedback: Frequent assessments provide opportunities for improvement.
- Flexibility in Course Selection: Students can choose electives or supplementary courses each semester.
- Better Time Management: Structured timelines help students plan their academics and extracurricular activities.

Challenges and Solutions in Govt City College Semesters

While the semester system offers many advantages, it also presents certain challenges:

Common Challenges

- Heavy Workload: Multiple assessments and deadlines can overwhelm students.
- Scheduling Conflicts: Overlapping courses or exams may cause difficulties.
- Administrative Delays: Result declarations or registration issues may occur.

Possible Solutions

- Effective academic planning and counseling.
- Use of digital platforms for timely announcements and resources.
- Transparent and efficient administrative procedures.

Future Trends and Innovations in Govt City College Semesters

The landscape of higher education is evolving, and government city colleges are adopting new practices to enhance semester systems:

- Digital Learning: Incorporation of online courses, e-assessments, and virtual classrooms.
- Flexible Academic Calendars: Adjusting semester timelines to accommodate diverse student needs.
- Credit Transfer Systems: Facilitating mobility across institutions for students.
- Skill-Based Modules: Integrating practical and industry-oriented courses within semesters.

Tips for Students Navigating Govt City College Semesters

To make the most of the semester system, students should consider:

- Planning Ahead: Keep track of academic calendars and deadlines.
- Attending Regular Classes: Maximize learning and participation.
- Maintaining Consistent Performance: Engage in continuous assessments.
- Utilizing Support Services: Seek academic and counseling support when needed.
- Staying Updated: Follow official notifications for announcements and updates.

Conclusion

The semester system at government city colleges plays a vital role in shaping a structured, flexible, and student-centric academic environment. By understanding its organization, benefits, and challenges, students can better navigate their educational journey and make informed decisions. As these institutions continue to adapt to technological advancements and evolving educational needs, the semester system will remain a cornerstone of effective academic management, fostering the growth and success of countless students in urban communities.

Note: For specific details about a particular government city college's semester schedule, registration procedures, or academic calendar, students should visit the official college website or contact the administrative office directly.

Govt City College org semesters play a pivotal role in shaping the academic journey of thousands of

students across the country. As a renowned institution, Govt City College has established a structured semester system that ensures a balanced blend of coursework, practical exposure, and extracurricular activities. This article aims to provide a comprehensive review of the semester organization at Govt City College, highlighting its features, strengths, areas for improvement, and overall impact on student learning.

Understanding the Semester System at Govt City College

Govt City College operates on a semester-based academic calendar, typically dividing the academic year into two main sessions: the first semester (August to December) and the second semester (January to May). This structure aligns with many other universities and colleges across the country, facilitating a standardized approach to curriculum delivery.

The Rationale Behind the Semester System

The semester system is designed to promote continuous assessment, reduce student workload in any single period, and allow for comprehensive coverage of the syllabus. It also enables students to focus on specific subjects intensively over a set period, enhancing their grasp of the material.

Duration and Structure

Each semester generally spans approximately five months, including examination periods. The academic schedule is broken down as follows:

- Orientation and syllabus briefing at the start of each semester
- Teaching and coursework during the semester
- Internal assessments and practical exams
- End-semester examinations
- Results and feedback sessions

This cyclical process ensures that students are regularly evaluated and can track their progress effectively.

Features of Govt City College Semesters

The semester organization at Govt City College is marked by several notable features aimed at providing a robust academic experience.

Curriculum Design and Flexibility

- Comprehensive Curriculum: The curriculum is regularly updated to reflect current industry standards and academic advancements.
- Elective Subjects: Students have the option to choose electives based on their interests, promoting personalized learning.
- Credit System: Each course carries specific credits, encouraging a balanced workload and facilitating credit transfers if needed.

Assessment and Evaluation

- Continuous Assessment: Regular quizzes, assignments, presentations, and practicals contribute to the final grade.
- End-Semester Exams: These are conducted under strict supervision, ensuring fairness and transparency.
- Internal Moderation: Exams and evaluations undergo moderation to maintain standards.

Supportive Academic Environment

- Tutorials and Workshops: Supplementary sessions help students clarify doubts.
- Faculty Engagement: Professors and lecturers are accessible for mentoring and guidance.
- Library and Resources: Well-stocked libraries and online resources support coursework.

Pros and Cons of the Govt City College Semester System

Understanding the advantages and drawbacks of the semester organization helps students and faculty make the most of the system.

Pros

- Structured Learning: The semester system provides a clear timeline and milestones, aiding effective planning.
- Regular Feedback: Frequent assessments help students identify strengths and areas for improvement promptly.
- Flexibility in Course Selection: Electives and optional courses allow students to tailor their education.
- Enhanced Focus: Shorter, intensive periods enable students to concentrate on specific subjects without long-term overload.
- Alignment with National Standards: The system facilitates recognition and credit transfers across institutions.

Cons

- Intensive Schedule: The compressed timeline can be stressful, especially during examination periods.
- Limited Gap for Revision: The tight schedule leaves little room for extensive revision or remedial classes.
- Potential Overload: Students juggling multiple subjects may find the workload overwhelming.
- Risk of Burnout: Continuous assessment and exams can lead to mental fatigue.
- Administrative Challenges: Coordinating exams, assessments, and results within strict timelines requires efficient management.

Impact of Semester Organization on Student Experience

The semester system influences various aspects of student life, from academic performance to extracurricular engagement.

Academic Performance

The regular assessment structure encourages consistent study habits. Students tend to stay engaged throughout the semester, reducing last-minute cramming. However, the pressure of frequent exams may adversely affect some students' mental health.

Extracurricular Activities

While the semester schedule prioritizes academics, the college offers various extracurricular opportunities. Semester breaks and weekends are utilized for cultural events, sports, and community service, ensuring a holistic development approach.

Career Preparation

The organized structure facilitates internships, workshops, and placement activities aligned with semester timelines. Students have the opportunity to build their resumes steadily throughout their course duration.

Suggestions for Improvement

While Govt City College's semester system has many strengths, there are areas where enhancements could further benefit students.

- Mental Health Support: Implement dedicated counseling and stress management programs.
- Flexible Assessment Options: Incorporate alternative evaluation methods like project-based assessments.
- Extended Revision Periods: Allocate specific timeframes for revision and doubt clearing.
- Technological Integration: Use online portals for timetable updates, assignments, and feedback.
- Student Feedback Mechanisms: Regular surveys to understand student concerns and adapt accordingly.

Conclusion

The govt city college org semesters structure exemplifies a well-organized approach to higher education, balancing academic rigor with student engagement. Its features promote continuous learning, regular assessments, and curriculum relevance, which are crucial for academic success. While the system provides numerous benefits such as structured timelines and comprehensive evaluations, it also presents challenges like workload intensity and stress. Continuous reforms, based on feedback and technological advancements, can help optimize the semester organization, making it more student-friendly and academically effective. Overall, Govt City College's semester system lays a solid foundation for academic excellence and holistic student development, preparing graduates to excel in their careers and personal lives.

QuestionAnswer What is the typical semester system followed at Govt City College Org? Govt City College Org generally follows a semester system divided into two main sessions per academic year, usually comprising the Fall and Spring semesters, each lasting around 16 weeks. How can students check their semester exam results at Govt City College Org? Students can check their semester exam results through the official college website or student portal by entering their registration details once results are announced. What is the process for reappearing in a semester exam at Govt City College Org? Students who wish to reappear for a semester exam must submit a reappearance application form before the deadline and pay the applicable fee, after which they can appear for the supplementary exams. Are online classes and semester schedules available at Govt City College Org? Yes, in response to recent trends, Govt City College Org offers online classes and provides semester schedules and updates through their official website and online portals. What are the eligibility criteria for admission into the semester programs at Govt City College Org? Eligibility criteria typically include meeting minimum academic qualifications, filling out the admission form within the specified deadline, and fulfilling any prerequisite requirements set by the college for each semester program. How does Govt City College Org handle semester registration for new students? New students can register for their respective semester programs via the online registration portal or in-person at the college admission office, adhering to the college's registration schedule. Are there any recent updates or changes to the semester system at Govt City College Org? Recent updates include the adoption of hybrid teaching methods, revised examination schedules, and enhanced online access to academic resources to adapt to changing educational needs.

Related keywords: government, city college, org, semesters, academic calendar, courses, admissions, faculty, campus, education

Read the full article online: [Govt City College Org Semesters](#)