

YOUR WORLD GEORGIA DOUGLAS JOHNSON SUMMARY Printable PDF

your world georgia douglas johnson summary offers a compelling glimpse into the life, works, and legacy of one of the most influential African American poets and writers of the early 20th century. Georgia Douglas Johnson's contributions to literature extend beyond her poetry; she was also a passionate activist, a dedicated teacher, and a vital figure in the Harlem Renaissance. Her writings reflect themes of racial pride, resilience, love, and the struggle for equality, making her a significant voice in American literary history. This article provides a comprehensive summary of her life, exploring her background, career, major works, themes, and enduring influence.

Early Life and Background

Birth and Family

Georgia Douglas Johnson was born on March 10, 1880, in Atlanta, Georgia. Her parents, Georgia White and William Henry Douglas, were both involved in the community and valued education. Her upbringing in the South during a period of intense racial discrimination shaped her perspectives and fueled her desire to express her experiences through writing.

Education and Early Influences

Johnson was an avid reader from a young age, developing a love for poetry and literature early on. She attended Atlanta University (now Clark Atlanta University), where she further cultivated her literary interests. Her education played a crucial role in her development as a writer and thinker, equipping her with the tools to articulate the struggles and aspirations of African Americans.

Literary Career and Contributions

Poetry and Themes

Georgia Douglas Johnson's poetry is renowned for its lyrical beauty, emotional depth, and social consciousness. Her works often explore themes such as:

- Racial identity and pride
- The fight for equality and justice
- Love and personal relationships

- Hope and resilience amid adversity

Her poems combine classical poetic forms with modern themes, making her a pioneering voice in African American literature.

Major Works

Some of her most notable works include:

- **Bronze** (1922) ? A collection of poetry that celebrates Black identity and beauty.
- **Poems** (1935) ? An influential compilation showcasing her range and mastery in poetic expression.
- **Unfolded Wings** (1935) ? A collection emphasizing themes of hope, faith, and perseverance.

Johnson's poetry often appeared in African American literary journals, helping her gain recognition within the Black literary community.

Her Role in the Harlem Renaissance

Community Involvement and Literary Circles

While primarily based in Washington, D.C., Johnson was an active participant in the Harlem Renaissance, the cultural revival of African American arts and literature during the 1920s and 1930s. She hosted gatherings at her home and was part of a vibrant network of writers, artists, and intellectuals.

Mentorship and Influence

Johnson mentored younger writers and poets, encouraging them to embrace their cultural identity and produce meaningful art. Her involvement helped elevate African American voices and fostered a sense of community among Black artists.

Personal Life and Legacy

Family and Personal Challenges

Georgia Douglas Johnson was married to Robert Johnson, a dentist, and they had children together. Her personal life was marked by the challenges faced by many African Americans during segregation, including economic hardships and social inequalities. Despite these obstacles, she maintained her dedication to her craft and activism.

Legacy and Recognition

Georgia Douglas Johnson's influence extends beyond her lifetime. She is remembered as:

- A pioneering African American woman poet
- An advocate for racial justice and equality
- An inspiration for future generations of writers and activists

Her works continue to be studied and celebrated for their artistic excellence and social relevance.

Enduring Themes in Georgia Douglas Johnson's Work

Racial Pride and Identity

Johnson's poetry often celebrates Black beauty, culture, and resilience. She sought to uplift her community through her writing, emphasizing the importance of pride in racial identity.

Hope and Perseverance

Many of her poems reflect a hopeful outlook, encouraging perseverance despite societal obstacles. Her faith and optimism serve as a testament to her resilience.

Love and Personal Relationships

While socially conscious, Johnson's poetry also explores personal themes of love, longing, and human connection, adding emotional depth to her literary repertoire.

Conclusion: The Lasting Impact of Georgia Douglas Johnson

Georgia Douglas Johnson's life and work exemplify the power of literature to inspire change and foster understanding. As a trailblazer among African American women writers, her poetry continues to resonate with readers today, inspiring conversations about race, identity, and resilience. Her contributions helped pave the way for future generations of Black writers and remain a vital part of America's cultural and literary history. Her legacy endures through her powerful words and unwavering commitment to social justice, making her an enduring figure of inspiration and artistic excellence.

Georgia Douglas Johnson: An In-Depth Exploration of Her Life, Legacy, and Literary Contributions

Introduction

When delving into the rich tapestry of American poetry and literary history, the name Georgia Douglas Johnson stands out as a pivotal figure whose influence extends beyond her time. Recognized as one of the prominent African American female poets of the early 20th century, her work encapsulates themes of racial pride, gender equality, and the human condition. Her life story, characterized by resilience and artistic passion, offers invaluable insights into the Harlem Renaissance and the broader struggles of African Americans during her era. This review aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of Georgia Douglas Johnson's life, her literary achievements, and her enduring legacy.

Early Life and Background

Origins and Family Background

Georgia Douglas Johnson was born on September 10, 1880, in Atlanta, Georgia. Coming from a supportive family environment, her father, Charles Henry Johnson, was a prominent Baptist minister and educator, which instilled in her a deep appreciation for learning and faith. Her mother, Georgia Estelle Douglas, was also instrumental in her upbringing, emphasizing moral values and cultural awareness.

Education and Early Influences

Johnson attended Atlanta University (now Clark Atlanta University), where she graduated with a degree in liberal arts. Her education played a significant role in shaping her intellectual pursuits and poetic voice. During her college years, she was exposed to the burgeoning African American literary tradition and the early ideas of racial uplift, which permeated her later work.

Literary Career and Major Works

The Harlem Renaissance Context

Though Georgia Douglas Johnson's literary activity predates the Harlem Renaissance, her work became intertwined with this cultural movement that celebrated Black identity, art, and history. Her association with other notable figures like Langston Hughes and Claude McKay helped elevate her profile in the literary community.

Poetry and Themes

Johnson's poetry is characterized by its lyrical quality, emotional depth, and social consciousness. Her work often explores themes such as:

- Racial Pride and Identity: Celebrating Black culture and challenging stereotypes.
- Gender Roles and Women's Rights: Addressing the struggles of women, especially Black women, within a patriarchal society.
- Personal Reflection and Spirituality: Expressing introspection, faith, and resilience amid adversity.
- Love and Relationships: Portraying complex emotional experiences.

Notable Works

Some of her most influential publications include:

- "Bronze" (1922): A poem celebrating Black beauty and dignity.
- "The Heart of a Woman" (1924): An exploration of womanhood and emotional strength.
- "Poems" (1935): A collection showcasing her poetic range and thematic diversity.
- "Piece of My Heart" (1935): A collection reflecting personal and societal struggles.
- "Share My World" (1935): Poems emphasizing hope, resilience, and community.

Her poetry often appeared in prominent publications such as *The Crisis* and *The Opportunity*, which were significant outlets for African American writers during her lifetime.

Life Beyond Poetry

The Contributions of the Saturday Club

In addition to her writing, Johnson was an active community organizer. She founded the Saturday Women's Club, a literary group that fostered Black women's creative expression. This club served as a platform for discussing social issues, sharing literary works, and promoting education among African American women in Washington, D.C.

Teaching and Mentorship

Johnson also dedicated part of her life to teaching and mentoring young writers. Through her involvement in local schools and literary circles, she nurtured future generations of African American poets and authors, ensuring her influence extended beyond her own work.

Challenges and Personal Struggles

Despite her successes, Johnson faced numerous obstacles:

- Racial Discrimination: As an African American woman, her opportunities were limited by systemic racism.
- Gender Bias: She often confronted societal expectations placed on women, especially Black women, which restricted her artistic and personal expression.
- Economic Hardships: Like many writers of her era, financial stability was elusive, and she often balanced multiple roles to sustain herself.

Her resilience in the face of these challenges underscores the depth of her character and commitment to her craft.

Legacy and Impact

Influence on African American Literature

Georgia Douglas Johnson's work helped pave the way for future Black women writers. Her lyrical poetry and social consciousness contributed to a burgeoning African American literary tradition that emphasized pride, resilience, and cultural identity.

Recognition and Honors

Posthumously, Johnson has received recognition for her contributions:

- Her poetry continues to be studied in academic settings.
- Literary festivals and Black history observances honor her legacy.
- Her work is included in anthologies celebrating African American literature.

Enduring Themes in Modern Context

Johnson's themes remain relevant today, resonating with ongoing conversations about racial justice, gender equality, and artistic expression. Her life exemplifies how perseverance and creative integrity can influence societal change.

Analyzing Her Literary Style and Significance

Poetic Techniques

Johnson's poetry is notable for its:

- Lyrical Quality: Employing musical language and rhythmic patterns.

- Symbolism and Imagery: Using vivid images to evoke emotional responses.
- Accessibility: Writing in a style that appeals to both scholarly and general audiences.

Contribution to Cultural Identity

Her work contributed significantly to the affirmation of Black identity during a period of widespread racial oppression. Her poetry empowered marginalized communities and provided a voice for those silenced by societal structures.

Conclusion: Why Georgia Douglas Johnson Matters

In conclusion, Georgia Douglas Johnson emerges as a towering figure in American literature whose life and work encapsulate resilience, artistic excellence, and social consciousness. Her poetry not only reflects personal and collective struggles but also celebrates the beauty and strength of African American culture. As a trailblazer for women and Black writers, her legacy continues to inspire generations of poets, scholars, and advocates for justice.

Her story exemplifies how art can serve as a powerful tool for change, and her contributions remain vital to understanding the rich history of African American literature and the ongoing quest for equality and self-expression.

Final Thoughts

For students, scholars, and poetry enthusiasts alike, exploring Georgia Douglas Johnson's life and works offers profound insights into the intersection of race, gender, and artistry. Her enduring voice reminds us of the importance of resilience, authenticity, and the transformative power of poetry. Whether through her lyrical verses or her community activism, Georgia Douglas Johnson's legacy continues to illuminate the path toward a more inclusive and expressive cultural landscape.

Question Who was Georgia Douglas Johnson and why is she significant? Georgia Douglas Johnson was a prominent African American poet and playwright of the early 20th century, known for her contributions to the Harlem Renaissance and her focus on themes of racial identity, gender, and social justice. What are the main themes in Georgia Douglas Johnson's poetry? Her poetry often explores themes of racial pride, womanhood, resilience, social injustice, and the struggle for equality, reflecting her experiences as an African American woman. Can you summarize Georgia Douglas Johnson's early life? Georgia Douglas Johnson was born in 1880 in Atlanta, Georgia. She was well-educated, earning a degree from Augusta Institute (now Morehouse College), and she became active in literary circles and civil rights activism early in her life. What is Georgia Douglas Johnson's most famous work? One of her most famous poems is 'The Heart of a Woman,' which highlights themes of love, resilience, and womanhood. Her poetry collections include 'Bronze: A Book of Verse' and 'Share My World.' How did Georgia Douglas Johnson contribute to

the Harlem Renaissance? As an influential poet and playwright, Johnson helped promote African American culture and arts, providing a platform for Black voices and encouraging social and racial awareness during the Harlem Renaissance era. What was Georgia Douglas Johnson's role in the literary community? She was a key member of the Harlem Writers Guild and the Saturday Salon, a literary circle that fostered dialogue among Black writers, poets, and intellectuals. How did Georgia Douglas Johnson address issues of gender and race in her works? Her works often challenged societal norms, highlighting the struggles of Black women and advocating for racial and gender equality through her poetry and plays. What is the legacy of Georgia Douglas Johnson today? Her legacy lives on through her impactful poetry that continues to inspire discussions on race, gender, and social justice, and she is recognized as a pioneering figure in American literature and African American history. Where can I find summaries of Georgia Douglas Johnson's life and work? Summaries of her life and work can be found in literary anthologies, educational websites, and biographies dedicated to Harlem Renaissance figures, providing insight into her contributions and significance.

Related keywords: Georgia Douglas Johnson, African American poet, Harlem Renaissance, Civil Rights, Southern themes, poetry analysis, 20th-century literature, African American literature, female poets, Johnson biography

Letters Of Samuel Johnson Lld

letters of samuel johnson lld offer a compelling window into the life, thoughts, and literary circle of one of the most influential figures in English literature. As a renowned lexicographer, critic, and essayist, Samuel Johnson's correspondence reveals his personal reflections, intellectual pursuits, and relationships with contemporaries. This collection of letters not only enriches our understanding of Johnson's character but also provides insights into the literary and cultural landscape of 18th-century Britain. In this comprehensive article, we explore the significance of Johnson's letters, their historical context, key themes, and how they continue to influence literary studies today.

Introduction to Samuel Johnson and His Correspondence

Samuel Johnson (1709-1784), often called Dr. Johnson, was a towering figure of 18th-century English literature. His works include the famous "A Dictionary of the English Language," critical essays, poetry, and biographical writings. Yet, beyond his published works, Johnson's letters serve as vital primary sources that illustrate his personal life, friendships, and intellectual debates.

The Significance of Johnson's Letters

Johnson's letters are valued for several reasons:

- **Personal Insight:** They reveal his thoughts on various topics, from literature and philosophy to personal struggles.
- **Historical Context:** The letters provide firsthand accounts of 18th-century social customs, political events, and cultural debates.
- **Literary Connections:** They document relationships with notable figures like James Boswell, David Garrick, and Edmund Burke.
- **Literary Criticism:** Johnson often discusses contemporary works and authors, offering critiques and praise.

Overview of Johnson's Letter Collection

The letters of Samuel Johnson were compiled posthumously, with significant collections published in the 19th and 20th centuries. These collections are often divided into categories based on recipients, themes, or chronological order.

Major Collections of Johnson's Letters

- The Letters of Samuel Johnson (edited by Charles E. Scott and others)
- Johnsonian Miscellanies: A compilation of letters alongside essays and biographical notes
- Selected Letters in Biographies: Many biographies, notably those by James Boswell, include extensive excerpts from Johnson's correspondence

Key Recipients of Johnson's Letters

Johnson's letters were primarily addressed to:

- Friends and family members
- Literary colleagues
- Patrons and benefactors
- Editors and publishers

Some of the most notable correspondences include those with James Boswell, who documented Johnson's life extensively.

Themes and Topics Explored in Johnson's Letters

Johnson's letters cover a wide range of topics, reflecting his diverse interests and the issues of his time.

Literature and Criticism

Johnson was deeply engaged with literary debates and often used his letters to critique contemporary works or to discuss his own writings. He expressed opinions on:

- The evolution of the English language
- The merits of poets like Milton, Dryden, and Pope
- The importance of moral and ethical considerations in literature

Philosophy and Religion

Johnson's correspondence reveals his thoughts on morality, religion, and human nature. Notable points include:

- His skepticism about religious dogma
- The importance of virtue and moral integrity
- Reflections on mortality and the human condition

Personal Life and Health

Johnson's letters also offer intimate glimpses into his personal struggles:

- His battles with depression and health issues
- Financial difficulties
- Relationships with friends and family

Socio-Political Commentary

Johnson's views on the political climate of 18th-century Britain are evident in his letters. Topics include:

- The American Revolution
- The state of the British economy
- Social reform and justice

Notable Collections and Editions of Johnson's Letters

Several editions of Johnson's letters are considered essential for scholars and enthusiasts.

Important Editions

- The Letters of Samuel Johnson (edited by G. B. Hill, 1932): A comprehensive collection emphasizing Johnson's personal correspondence.
- Johnsonian Miscellanies (various editions): Combines letters with essays and biographical notes.
- The Boswell-Johnson Letters: Focuses on correspondence between Johnson and James Boswell, providing insights into their friendship.

Why These Editions Matter

- They preserve Johnson's authentic voice and style.
- They contextualize his personal and intellectual development.
- They enhance understanding of 18th-century literary culture.

Impact of Johnson's Letters on Literature and Scholarship

Johnson's letters have significantly influenced both literary history and the study of his life.

Influence on Biographical Writing

- Johnson's candid letters serve as primary sources that shape biographies.
- They provide a nuanced understanding of his personality beyond public persona.

Insights into Literary Criticism

- Letters reveal Johnson's critical standards and aesthetic preferences.
- They showcase his engagement with contemporary literary debates.

Preservation of Cultural Heritage

- Johnson's correspondence documents societal norms, language usage, and cultural values of

the 18th century.

- They serve as valuable historical documents for researchers.

Modern Relevance and Access to Johnson's Letters

Today, Johnson's letters are accessible through various editions, digital archives, and scholarly publications.

Digital Archives and Online Resources

- Many collections are available online, providing free access to researchers and enthusiasts.
- Digital editions include searchable texts, annotations, and contextual notes.

How to Study Johnson's Letters

- Begin with annotated editions to understand historical context.
- Cross-reference letters with Johnson's published works.
- Explore correspondence with key figures like Boswell for comprehensive insights.

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of Samuel Johnson's Letters

The letters of Samuel Johnson LL.D. remain a vital part of literary scholarship, offering an intimate glimpse into the life of a literary giant. They not only deepen our understanding of Johnson's thoughts and relationships but also illuminate the cultural and intellectual currents of 18th-century Britain. Whether studied for historical insights, literary critique, or biographical detail, Johnson's correspondence continues to resonate, inspiring scholars and readers alike.

Key Takeaways

- Johnson's letters provide personal insights into his life and times.
- They cover themes from literature, philosophy, personal struggles, to politics.
- Several editions and digital archives make his correspondence widely accessible.
- His letters significantly influence biographical and literary scholarship.
- They remain a treasured resource for understanding 18th-century British culture.

By exploring Samuel Johnson's letters, readers gain not only knowledge of his character but also a broader perspective on the literary and social history of his era. His correspondence is a testament to the enduring power of personal communication and its role in shaping literary legacy.

Keywords: Samuel Johnson letters, Johnson correspondence, 18th-century British literature, Johnson biographical letters, Samuel Johnson LL.D., literary criticism, Johnson's personal life, historical documents, Johnsonian collection, digital archives of Johnson's letters

Letters of Samuel Johnson LL.D.: A Deep Dive into the Mind of an 18th-Century Literary Titan

Introduction

Letters of Samuel Johnson LL.D. offer an intimate glimpse into the life, thoughts, and relationships of one of the most influential literary figures of the 18th century. Renowned as a lexicographer, critic, and essayist, Johnson's correspondence spans decades, revealing his views on literature, society, politics, and personal struggles. These letters, meticulously collected and studied, serve as vital primary sources that illuminate Johnson's personality, intellectual pursuits, and the cultural landscape of his era. This article endeavors to explore the significance of Johnson's letters, their content, and their enduring impact on literary history and biographical scholarship.

The Significance of Samuel Johnson's Letters

A Window into the 18th Century

Samuel Johnson's letters are invaluable for historians and literary scholars because they provide firsthand accounts of the social and political milieu of 18th-century Britain. Written over a span of more than four decades, these correspondences capture Johnson's interactions with prominent figures such as James Boswell, David Garrick, and various members of the literary and political elite.

Personal and Professional Insights

Johnson's letters reveal his complex personality—his wit, witlessness, humility, and occasional bitterness. They also expose the behind-the-scenes efforts involved in his literary endeavors, including the development of his monumental *A Dictionary of the English Language*. The letters serve as a candid record of Johnson's struggles with health, finances, and self-doubt, humanizing a figure often portrayed through his published works and public persona.

Preservation and Publication

The collection of Johnson's letters has undergone several editions, with the most comprehensive being the one edited by George Birkbeck Hill in the early 20th century. These editions aim to preserve Johnson's voice while providing annotations that contextualize his references and allusions. Their publication has cemented Johnson's legacy as not only a literary giant but also a keen observer of human nature.

Content and Themes in Johnson's Correspondence

Literary Criticism and Intellectual Discourse

Johnson's letters frequently discuss literary works, authors, and ideas. He was a discerning critic who valued originality, wit, and moral seriousness. His correspondence reveals his opinions on contemporary writers like Alexander Pope, Jonathan Swift, and later, James Boswell. Johnson did not shy away from expressing skepticism about trends he deemed superficial or misguided.

Key themes include:

- The importance of moral integrity in literature
- The challenges of literary creation
- Reflections on language and lexicography

Personal Relationships and Friendship

Close friendships played a significant role in Johnson's life, and his letters reflect deep affection and loyalty. His relationship with Boswell, in particular, is well-documented through their exchanges, which range from humorous banter to profound philosophical discussions.

Notable aspects include:

- Johnson's mentorship of younger writers
- His sense of duty towards friends and family
- Expressions of love, gratitude, and occasional irritation

Politics and Society

Johnson's political views, often conservative and skeptical of revolutionary ideas, surface in his correspondence. He commented on issues such as the American colonies, religious debates, and social reform, providing a perspective rooted in Enlightenment values but tinged with traditional skepticism.

Themes covered:

- The stability of the monarchy and church
- Opposition to radical reform

- Opinions on contemporary events like the Jacobite risings

Personal Struggles and Health

Johnson's health was a persistent concern, and his letters candidly discuss his ailments, including gout, depression, and fatigue. These personal disclosures humanize him and offer insight into how he coped with adversity.

Highlights include:

- His reliance on friends for support
- His sense of mortality and philosophical acceptance
- The toll of relentless work on his health

Noteworthy Correspondences and Their Impact

Johnson and James Boswell: A Literary Friendship

The relationship between Samuel Johnson and James Boswell is perhaps the most famous in literary history. Their correspondence, preserved in Johnson's letters, showcases a mentorship that helped shape Boswell's *Life of Samuel Johnson*. Johnson's letters to Boswell reveal his candid advice, wit, and the development of their deep friendship.

Key insights:

- Johnson's advice on writing and morality
- His reflections on aging and fame
- The humorous and affectionate tone of their exchanges

Johnson's Relationship with Literary Patrons and Critics

Johnson maintained correspondence with various patrons and critics, revealing the social dynamics of literary production. Letters to figures like Sir Joshua Reynolds and David Garrick provide a behind-the-scenes look at the struggles of sustaining a literary reputation and managing societal expectations.

Themes include:

- The importance of patronage
- Johnson's views on art and aesthetics
- Negotiations and negotiations in literary circles

The Impact of Johnson's Letters on Biography and Literary History

Johnson's letters have served as primary sources for biographers like James Boswell himself, who relied heavily on Johnson's correspondence for his *Life of Samuel Johnson*. They offer unfiltered insights and personal anecdotes that flesh out Johnson's public image, revealing contradictions and complexities.

Impact includes:

- Providing a nuanced understanding of Johnson's character
- Clarifying historical contexts of his works
- Influencing subsequent editions and scholarly interpretations

Modern Editions and Their Relevance

The Birkbeck Hill Edition

Published in the early 20th century, this edition remains a standard reference, meticulously annotated and organized chronologically. It ensures that Johnson's voice is accessible for modern readers and scholars alike.

Recent Digital and Scholarly Projects

Digital archives and scholarly projects have made Johnson's letters more accessible than ever. Online databases allow for searchable texts, cross-referencing with other documents, and broader dissemination of Johnson's correspondence to a global audience.

Relevance today:

- Facilitating research and teaching
- Enabling comparative analyses with other historical figures
- Preserving Johnson's legacy in the digital age

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of Johnson's Letters

Samuel Johnson's letters stand as a testament to his multifaceted personality and his era's cultural fabric. They serve as a bridge connecting us to a bygone century, offering timeless insights into human nature, literary creation, and societal values. For scholars and enthusiasts alike, these letters continue to inspire admiration, understanding, and a deeper appreciation of one of English literature's most towering figures. As modern readers delve into Johnson's correspondence, they not only explore the mind of a literary giant but also gain a richer perspective on the enduring power of genuine, heartfelt communication.

Question What is the significance of the letters of Samuel Johnson LLD in literary history? The letters of Samuel Johnson LLD are significant because they offer valuable insights into his personal thoughts, relationships, and the intellectual landscape of 18th-century Britain, making them essential for understanding his legacy and influence. **Answer** Are the letters of Samuel Johnson LLD publicly accessible or published? Yes, many of Samuel Johnson's letters have been published in annotated collections, such as 'The Letters of Samuel Johnson,' making them accessible to scholars and the general public interested in his life and work. What themes are commonly explored in Samuel Johnson LLD's letters? Johnson's letters often explore themes like literary criticism, friendship, moral philosophy, his struggles with health, and reflections on current events and societal issues of his time. How do Samuel Johnson's letters contribute to our understanding of his relationships with contemporaries? Johnson's letters reveal the depth of his friendships with figures like James Boswell and David Garrick, providing personal anecdotes and insights that deepen our understanding of his social and professional networks. What can readers learn about 18th-century British society from Samuel Johnson LLD's correspondence? Johnson's letters shed light on the intellectual debates, cultural norms, and social dynamics of 18th-century Britain, offering a firsthand perspective on the era's literary and societal developments.

Related keywords: Samuel Johnson, Johnson's writings, Samuel Johnson biography, Samuel Johnson quotes, Johnson's literary works, Samuel Johnson essays, Samuel Johnson lexicography, Samuel Johnson literary criticism, Samuel Johnson life, Johnson's contributions

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