

drumcondra test maths sample papers 4rd class Full Version

drumcondra test maths sample papers 4rd class are essential resources for parents and educators aiming to prepare young students for the upcoming assessments. These sample papers offer a comprehensive way for children in 4th class to familiarize themselves with the exam format, question types, and difficulty levels. Proper preparation using these resources can significantly boost a child's confidence and performance in the actual test.

Understanding the Drumcondra Test for 4th Class Maths

What is the Drumcondra Test?

The Drumcondra Test is a standardized assessment used primarily in Irish schools to evaluate students' progress in key areas such as literacy and numeracy. The math component specifically assesses a child's understanding of fundamental mathematical concepts, problem-solving skills, and their ability to apply mathematical reasoning.

Purpose of the 4th Class Maths Test

The main goal of the 4th class maths test is to gauge the child's grasp of essential topics covered during the school year. It helps teachers identify areas where students excel or need additional support, enabling targeted instruction and personalized learning plans.

Importance of Using Sample Papers for Preparation

Benefits of Practicing with Sample Papers

Practicing with sample papers offers several advantages:

- **Familiarization:** Students get accustomed to the format and style of questions they will encounter.
- **Time Management:** Timed practice helps children learn to allocate their time effectively during the exam.
- **Confidence Building:** Repeated practice reduces exam anxiety and boosts self-confidence.
- **Identification of Weak Areas:** Practice tests reveal specific concepts that need further review.

How Sample Papers Improve Performance

Regular practice with sample papers reinforces learning, improves problem-solving speed, and enhances understanding of key mathematical concepts. By simulating real exam conditions, children develop a strategic approach to answering questions efficiently and accurately.

Key Topics Covered in 4th Class Maths Sample Papers

Understanding the scope of the sample papers is crucial for effective preparation. The typical topics include:

Number and Operations

- Place value and number sense
- Addition and subtraction within 10,000
- Multiplication and division facts
- Prime numbers, factors, and multiples

Fractions and Decimals

- Understanding fractions as parts of a whole
- Adding and subtracting fractions
- Introduction to decimal numbers

Measurement and Geometry

- Units of measurement (length, weight, capacity)
- Perimeter and area
- Basic properties of shapes
- Lines, angles, and symmetry

Data and Probability

- Reading and interpreting bar graphs and pie charts
- Basic probability concepts

How to Use Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers Effectively

Creating a Study Schedule

Consistency is key. Allocate specific times each week for practicing sample papers. Break down topics into manageable sections and review progress regularly.

Simulating Exam Conditions

Encourage children to complete sample papers in a quiet environment within the allotted time. This practice helps them manage exam stress and develop pacing strategies.

Reviewing and Analyzing Results

After completing each sample paper, review mistakes carefully. Discuss incorrect answers to understand misconceptions and reinforce correct methods.

Supplementing Practice with Additional Resources

Combine sample papers with other learning tools such as online quizzes, educational games, and teacher-guided lessons to diversify learning experiences.

Where to Find Quality Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers for 4th Class

Official Resources

The Department of Education in Ireland often provides official sample papers and practice tests that align with the curriculum. These are reliable sources for authentic practice.

Educational Publishers

Many publishers produce tailored practice books and sample papers for the Drumcondra test, designed specifically for 4th class students. Look for titles with positive reviews and comprehensive coverage.

Online Platforms and Websites

Numerous educational websites offer free and paid practice papers. Some popular options include:

- Maths Tutor websites
- Educational apps with interactive quizzes

- Online test prep platforms specializing in Irish curriculum

Tips for Choosing the Right Sample Papers

- Ensure the papers are aligned with the current curriculum.
- Check for answer keys to facilitate self-assessment.
- Select resources that provide explanations for answers to aid learning.
- Use a variety of sources to expose children to different question formats.

Additional Tips for Parents and Educators

Encourage a Positive Attitude Towards Testing

Help children see practice tests as opportunities to learn and improve rather than as a source of stress.

Focus on Conceptual Understanding

While practicing sample papers, emphasize understanding concepts rather than rote memorization. This leads to better problem-solving skills.

Monitor Progress and Adjust Strategies

Track performance over time and modify study plans accordingly. Celebrate improvements to motivate children.

Involve Children in the Preparation Process

Allow students to set goals, choose practice time slots, and review their work to foster independence and responsibility.

Conclusion

Preparing for the Drumcondra Test in 4th class maths can be a smooth and effective process when parents and teachers utilize quality sample papers. These resources serve as vital tools to familiarize children with exam formats, enhance their skills, and build their confidence. By consistently practicing with sample papers, reviewing mistakes, and understanding core concepts, students can achieve their best possible results in the assessment. Remember, the goal is not just to pass the test but to develop a strong mathematical foundation that will support future learning.

Start early, practice regularly, and stay positive. Good luck to all young learners preparing for the Drumcondra Test!

Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers 4rd Class: An In-Depth Analysis of Their Role, Content, and Efficacy in Early Mathematics Education

Introduction

The Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers 4rd Class are widely recognized tools in Ireland's primary education system, specifically designed to assess and monitor mathematical development among fourth-grade students. As educators, parents, and policymakers seek effective assessment methods, understanding the nature, content, and impact of these sample papers becomes crucial. This article provides a comprehensive review of the Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers for 4rd Class, exploring their origins, structure, pedagogical significance, and practical utility.

Historical Context and Purpose of the Drumcondra Tests

The Drumcondra Tests originated in Ireland as standardized assessments aimed at measuring student achievement across various subjects, including mathematics, reading, and language. Developed by the Educational Research Centre (ERC), these tests serve multiple functions:

- Diagnostic assessment to identify strengths and weaknesses.
- Monitoring student progress over time.
- Informing instructional planning.
- Providing data for policy and curriculum decisions.

The Maths component specifically targets core competencies aligned with the Irish primary school curriculum, emphasizing foundational numeracy skills crucial for subsequent mathematical learning.

Understanding the Structure of the 4rd Class Drumcondra Maths Sample Papers

The sample papers for 4rd Class are meticulously designed to reflect the curriculum standards and cognitive levels appropriate for students at this stage. Typically, these papers include a variety of question formats and content areas, structured as follows:

Content Domains Covered in the Sample Papers

- Number skills and operations
- Fractions, decimals, and percentages

- Measurement and geometry
- Data handling and probability
- Problem-solving and reasoning

Question Formats and Types

- Multiple-choice questions
- Short-answer questions
- Word problems
- Diagrams and visual reasoning tasks

This diversity ensures a comprehensive assessment of students' mathematical understanding and application skills.

Deep Dive into Content Areas

Number Skills and Operations

This section assesses proficiency in basic arithmetic, including addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. Sample questions may involve:

- Calculating sums and differences
- Multiplying two- or three-digit numbers
- Dividing with remainders
- Understanding place value and number patterns

Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages

Understanding fractions as parts of a whole, converting between fractions and decimals, and calculating percentages are essential skills. Sample questions often include:

- Simplifying fractions
- Comparing fractions
- Converting fractions to decimals
- Solving percentage problems related to real-life contexts

Measurement and Geometry

Students are tested on their ability to measure length, weight, capacity, and understand basic geometric concepts such as shapes, angles, lines, and symmetry. Typical questions might involve:

- Calculating perimeter and area
- Recognizing and drawing angles
- Classifying geometric shapes
- Understanding units of measurement

Data Handling and Probability

This area introduces students to interpreting data from charts and tables, and understanding simple probability. Sample tasks may include:

- Reading bar graphs and pie charts
- Calculating averages
- Discussing the likelihood of events

Problem-Solving and Reasoning

An integral part of the sample papers involves open-ended questions requiring logical reasoning, pattern recognition, and multi-step calculations. These questions promote critical thinking and application of learned skills to novel situations.

Assessment Design and Scoring Criteria

The design of the Drumcondra Maths Sample Papers emphasizes fairness, clarity, and alignment with curriculum standards. Each paper includes:

- Clear instructions for each section
- A balanced mix of question types
- Progressive difficulty levels within the paper

Scoring is standardized, with detailed rubrics that enable consistent evaluation. Results are often presented in percentile ranks or standard scores, facilitating comparison across cohorts and informing targeted interventions.

Practical Utility for Stakeholders

For Teachers

The sample papers serve as valuable diagnostic tools, allowing teachers to:

- Gauge individual and class-wide mathematical abilities
- Identify common misconceptions
- Tailor instruction based on assessment outcomes
- Prepare students for formal testing environments

For Parents

Parents can utilize these sample papers to:

- Support home practice
- Understand the curriculum expectations
- Track progress over time

For Educational Policymakers and Researchers

Data derived from these assessments inform:

- Curriculum development
- Resource allocation
- Educational research on student achievement trends

Evaluating the Efficacy of the Sample Papers

Empirical studies and educator feedback generally affirm the utility of the Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers in early mathematics education. Key points include:

- They provide a reliable measure of student competencies.
- They help in early identification of learning difficulties.
- They promote a culture of continual assessment and improvement.

However, critics argue that over-reliance on standardized tests may limit holistic understanding and may induce undue stress among young learners. Therefore, it is essential that these sample papers are integrated thoughtfully within a broader assessment framework emphasizing formative feedback

and varied pedagogical approaches.

Best Practices for Using Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers Effectively

To maximize the benefits of these sample papers, educators and parents should consider:

- Using the papers as practice tools rather than sole assessment measures.
- Providing scaffolding and support to struggling students.
- Analyzing common errors to inform targeted teaching.
- Combining test results with observational assessments for a comprehensive view.

Conclusion

The Drumcondra Test Maths Sample Papers 4rd Class are instrumental in shaping effective mathematics education at the primary level. Their carefully structured content, diverse question formats, and alignment with curriculum standards make them invaluable for assessing student progress, guiding instruction, and supporting educational research. While they should be used judiciously within a balanced assessment strategy, their role in fostering early numeracy skills and identifying learning needs remains significant. As Ireland continues to prioritize data-driven educational practices, the Drumcondra sample papers will likely retain their importance as a cornerstone of primary mathematics assessment.

Note: The term "4rd Class" appears to be a typographical error; it should be "4th Class." However, for the purpose of this review, the focus remains on the specified term as provided.

QuestionAnswer Where can I find sample papers for the Drumcondra Test Maths for 4th class? Sample papers for the Drumcondra Test Maths for 4th class are available on official educational websites, school resource pages, and specialized exam preparation platforms online. What topics are typically covered in Drumcondra Test Maths sample papers for 4th class? They usually cover topics such as basic arithmetic, fractions, decimals, measurement, geometry, and problem-solving questions aligned with the 4th class curriculum. How can practicing Drumcondra Test Maths sample papers help my child? Practicing these sample papers can improve your child's problem-solving skills, familiarize them with exam format, boost confidence, and identify areas needing improvement. Are there any free resources for Drumcondra Test Maths sample papers for 4th class? Yes, many educational websites and online platforms offer free downloadable or interactive practice papers specifically designed for 4th class Drumcondra Maths tests. How should I best prepare my child using Drumcondra Test Maths sample papers? Create a regular practice schedule, review solutions to understand mistakes, simulate exam conditions, and encourage your child to practice a variety of questions to build confidence and competence.

Related keywords: Drumcondra test, maths sample papers, 4th class, primary school math, Irish education, math practice papers, Drumcondra assessments, elementary math tests, sample exam papers, curriculum-aligned practice

microsoft test manager tutorial

Microsoft Test Manager Tutorial: A Comprehensive Guide to Efficient Test Management

In the world of software development, ensuring the quality and reliability of your applications is paramount. Microsoft Test Manager (MTM) is a powerful tool designed to streamline the testing process, enabling teams to plan, execute, and track testing efforts with ease. Whether you're a beginner or looking to enhance your testing workflows, this **Microsoft Test Manager tutorial** will provide you with a step-by-step guide to harnessing MTM's full potential for your projects.

Understanding Microsoft Test Manager

Before diving into the tutorial, it's essential to grasp what Microsoft Test Manager is and how it integrates into the broader Visual Studio ecosystem.

What is Microsoft Test Manager?

Microsoft Test Manager is a test management tool integrated with Visual Studio Team Services (VSTS) and Azure DevOps. It provides an intuitive interface for managing test plans, creating and executing test cases, and tracking testing progress. MTM supports both manual and exploratory testing, making it versatile for various testing scenarios.

Key Features of Microsoft Test Manager

- Test Planning: Create and organize test plans, test suites, and test cases.
- Test Execution: Execute manual tests and record results efficiently.
- Test Tracking: Monitor testing progress and generate detailed reports.
- Exploratory Testing: Conduct ad-hoc testing sessions with session-based testing capabilities.
- Integration: Seamlessly connects with Azure DevOps for continuous testing workflows.

Setting Up Microsoft Test Manager

Getting started with MTM involves installing and configuring the tool for your environment.

Prerequisites

- Visual Studio Enterprise or Professional edition (with test management features).
- Azure DevOps account or TFS (Team Foundation Server) setup.
- Appropriate permissions to access test management features.

Installing Microsoft Test Manager

- Download the Visual Studio Installer from the official Microsoft website.
- Choose the edition that includes testing tools (e.g., Visual Studio Enterprise).
- During installation, select the "Testing Tools" workload to install MTM.
- Complete the installation and launch Visual Studio.
- Connect to your Azure DevOps project or TFS server within Visual Studio.

Creating and Managing Test Plans

A well-structured test plan is the foundation of successful testing. MTM simplifies organizing your testing efforts through test plans and suites.

Creating a Test Plan

- Open Microsoft Test Manager from Visual Studio or the Azure DevOps portal.
- Navigate to the "Test Plans" section.
- Click "New Test Plan" and provide a descriptive name, description, and start/end dates.
- Associate the test plan with a specific build or release if needed.
- Save the test plan to begin adding test cases.

Organizing Test Suites

Test suites help categorize test cases based on features, modules, or testing strategies.

- **Static Test Suites:** Manually organize test cases into logical groups.
- **Requirement-Based Test Suites:** Link test cases to specific requirements or user stories.
- **Query-Based Test Suites:** Dynamically generate test cases based on queries.

Adding Test Cases

- Within your test suite, click "New Test Case" or import existing cases.
- Define the test case steps, expected results, and associated requirements.
- Assign priority, owner, and other metadata to facilitate management.
- Save the test case to include it in your suite.

Executing Tests with Microsoft Test Manager

Once your test cases are organized, the next step is executing tests and recording results.

Manual Test Execution

- Open the test plan and select the test suite to execute.
- Click "Run" on the test case you wish to execute.
- Follow the test steps as documented, marking each step as "Passed" or "Failed."
- If a test fails, record detailed bug information directly from the test runner.
- Complete the test run, and the results will be saved automatically.

Using Action Recording and Data Collection

MTM allows capturing detailed logs and screenshots during test execution, aiding in defect analysis and reproducibility.

Exploratory Testing

For ad-hoc testing, MTM offers session-based testing:

- Schedule a testing session with session details.
- Conduct testing while documenting observations and findings.
- Record bugs and issues discovered during the session.

Tracking and Reporting Testing Progress

Effective test management requires insight into testing status and quality metrics.

Monitoring Test Results

- Navigate to the "Test Results" section in MTM or Azure DevOps.
- Review individual test case outcomes and overall progress.

- Filter results by tester, status, or test plan for detailed analysis.

Generating Reports

MTM provides various built-in reports to visualize testing status:

- Test Results Summary
- Test Case Progress and Trends
- Bugs and Defects Reports

Integrating with Bug Tracking

During testing, bugs can be logged directly from MTM, linked to specific failed test cases, ensuring traceability and quick resolution.

Advanced Tips and Best Practices

Maximize your testing efficiency with these expert tips:

Automate Repetitive Tests

Integrate MTM with automated testing frameworks like MSTest, NUnit, or Selenium to run automated tests alongside manual efforts.

Maintain Test Cases Regularly

Keep your test cases updated with application changes to ensure relevance and accuracy.

Use Tags and Filters

Leverage tags and filters to quickly locate and execute specific test cases based on criteria like priority, feature, or owner.

Collaborate Effectively

Encourage team collaboration by sharing test plans and results, and conducting regular review meetings to discuss testing progress.

Conclusion

Microsoft Test Manager is an essential tool for teams aiming to implement structured and efficient testing workflows. From creating comprehensive test plans and organizing test suites to executing tests and tracking outcomes, MTM provides a centralized platform that enhances test visibility and quality assurance. By following this **Microsoft Test Manager tutorial**, you can streamline your testing process, improve defect detection, and deliver higher-quality software products. Remember to stay updated with the latest features and best practices to maximize your testing success with MTM.

Microsoft Test Manager tutorial: A Comprehensive Guide to Streamlining Your Testing Process

Microsoft Test Manager (MTM) is a powerful tool integrated within the Azure DevOps suite, designed to facilitate efficient test planning, management, and execution. Whether you are a QA professional, a developer, or a project manager, mastering MTM can significantly enhance your testing workflows, improve defect detection rates, and ensure higher quality software releases. This tutorial aims to provide an in-depth overview of Microsoft Test Manager, guiding you through its features, setup, best practices, and real-world applications.

Introduction to Microsoft Test Manager

Microsoft Test Manager is a dedicated testing management environment that helps teams plan, execute, and track testing activities seamlessly. Originally part of Visual Studio Test Professional, MTM is now integrated within Azure DevOps, offering a unified platform for Agile testing, exploratory testing, and manual test case management.

Key Features of Microsoft Test Manager

- Test Planning: Create and organize test plans, test suites, and test cases.
- Test Execution: Run manual tests, record results, and capture screenshots.
- Test Management: Track defects, manage test configurations, and generate reports.
- Integration: Seamlessly connect with Azure DevOps for continuous integration and automated testing workflows.
- Exploratory Testing: Record exploratory sessions with detailed notes and recordings.

Setting Up Microsoft Test Manager

Before diving into testing, proper setup of MTM is essential.

Prerequisites

- A valid Azure DevOps account with appropriate permissions.
- Installed Visual Studio Test Professional or access via Azure DevOps.
- Access to a test environment or lab machines.

Installation and Configuration

- Download and Install: Download Microsoft Test Manager from the Visual Studio downloads page or via Azure DevOps.
- Connect to Azure DevOps: Launch MTM and connect it to your Azure DevOps project by signing in with your credentials.
- Configure Test Environments: Set up test machines, configurations, and network environments to align with your testing needs.

Tips for Effective Setup

- Organize your test plans hierarchically for easier management.
- Maintain a clear mapping between test environments and real-world configurations.
- Regularly update test artifacts to ensure they reflect current application versions.

Creating and Managing Test Plans

Test planning is the foundation of effective testing.

Creating a Test Plan

- In MTM, navigate to the "Test Plans" section.
- Click "New Test Plan" and provide a descriptive name, start/end dates, and any relevant details.
- Assign ownership and stakeholders.

Organizing Test Suites

- Static Test Suites: Manually added test cases grouped logically.
- Requirement-based Suites: Linked to user stories or requirements for traceability.
- Query-based Suites: Dynamic grouping based on queries.

Best Practices

- Break down large test plans into smaller, manageable suites.
- Link test cases to user stories or bugs for better traceability.
- Regularly review and update test plans to reflect current project scope.

Designing and Managing Test Cases

Creating effective test cases is critical to uncovering defects early.

Writing Test Cases

- Clear, concise steps with expected results.
- Use descriptive titles and tags for easy filtering.
- Include preconditions and postconditions.

Reusing Test Cases

- Modularize test steps for reuse across different test cases.
- Attach relevant documentation, screenshots, or scripts.

Organizing Test Cases

- Group related test cases into shared test suites.
- Use labels and tags for categorization.

Tips for Effective Test Cases

- Prioritize test cases based on risk and impact.
- Keep test cases up-to-date with application changes.
- Incorporate exploratory testing notes within test cases or as separate sessions.

Test Execution and Result Recording

Executing tests efficiently and accurately recording results is vital.

Running Manual Tests

- Select a test case from your test suite.
- Follow each step, observing the actual behavior.
- Record outcomes: Passed, Failed, Blocked, or Not Applicable.
- Capture screenshots or record videos if needed.

Recording Defects

- Link defects directly to failed test cases.
- Provide detailed descriptions, steps to reproduce, and severity.
- Attach logs or screenshots to aid debugging.

Managing Test Runs

- Use test configurations to run multiple test cases under different environments.
- Schedule and assign test runs to team members.
- Monitor real-time progress and results.

Pros and Cons of Test Execution Features

Pros:

- Streamlined process for manual testing.
- Rich media capture for detailed documentation.
- Easy defect linkage and traceability.

Cons:

- Manual process can be time-consuming for large test suites.
- Limited automation capabilities within MTM itself.

Integrating Automated Testing with Microsoft Test Manager

While MTM excels at manual testing, integration with automated testing frameworks enhances overall efficiency.

Integration with Visual Studio Test Automation

- Use Visual Studio Test tools to develop automated test scripts.
- Link automated tests to test cases in MTM.
- Run automated tests as part of continuous integration pipelines.

Benefits of Integration

- Reduces manual effort.
- Ensures consistency between manual and automated testing.
- Facilitates comprehensive test coverage.

Limitations

- Setup can be complex for beginners.
- Requires scripting knowledge for automation.

Reporting and Tracking

Effective reporting provides insights into testing progress and quality metrics.

Built-in Reports

- Test Run Summary
- Test Results Trend
- Defect Status and Age
- Requirements Traceability Matrix

Custom Reports

- Use Azure DevOps Analytics or Power BI for tailored dashboards.
- Export data for external analysis.

Best Practices

- Regularly review reports to identify bottlenecks.
- Use metrics to prioritize testing efforts.
- Maintain up-to-date dashboards for stakeholder visibility.

Best Practices for Using Microsoft Test Manager

- Plan Early: Incorporate testing early in the development lifecycle.
- Maintain Test Artifacts: Keep test cases and plans updated with application changes.
- Leverage Linkages: Connect requirements, test cases, defects, and build versions.
- Automate Where Possible: Use automation to handle repetitive and regression testing.
- Collaborate: Engage team members through shared test plans and results.
- Review Regularly: Conduct test reviews and retrospectives for continuous improvement.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Challenge: Managing Large Test Suites

Solution: Break down into smaller, manageable suites; use query-based suites for dynamic grouping.

Challenge: Keeping Test Cases Up-to-date

Solution: Establish a review cycle aligned with development sprints; assign ownership.

Challenge: Integration Complexity

Solution: Invest in automation and continuous integration pipelines; use documentation and training.

Challenge: Limited Automation within MTM

Solution: Use external automation tools integrated with Azure DevOps, such as Selenium or Coded UI.

Conclusion

Microsoft Test Manager is a robust tool that, when used effectively, can significantly boost your testing efficiency, coverage, and traceability. Its comprehensive features for test planning, execution, defect management, and reporting make it indispensable for teams adopting Agile and DevOps practices. While there are challenges, especially around automation and managing large test repositories, with proper setup, training, and best practices, MTM can become a cornerstone of your software quality assurance process.

By following this tutorial, you should now have a clear understanding of how to leverage Microsoft Test Manager to streamline your testing operations, improve collaboration, and ultimately deliver

higher quality software to your users. Remember, continuous learning and adaptation are key to maximizing the benefits of MTM in your projects.

QuestionAnswer What are the main features of Microsoft Test Manager (MTM)? Microsoft Test Manager (MTM) provides features such as test planning, manual test execution, test case management, bug tracking integration, and collaboration tools to streamline the testing process within Visual Studio and Azure DevOps. How do I create and organize test plans in Microsoft Test Manager? In MTM, you can create test plans by navigating to the 'Test Plans' hub, clicking 'New Test Plan,' and defining its name and details. You can then add test suites and test cases to organize tests based on requirements, features, or test types for better management. Can I automate tests using Microsoft Test Manager, and how is it integrated with other tools? While MTM primarily supports manual testing, it integrates seamlessly with Visual Studio and Azure DevOps, enabling automation through test scripts and frameworks like MSTest, Selenium, or CodedUI. Automated tests can be linked to test cases for comprehensive test management. What are the best practices for using Microsoft Test Manager effectively? Best practices include maintaining detailed and reusable test cases, organizing tests into logical suites, utilizing shared steps for common actions, integrating with bug tracking, and regularly updating test plans based on project changes to ensure thorough testing coverage. Is Microsoft Test Manager suitable for Agile development environments? Yes, MTM is well-suited for Agile teams as it supports iterative testing, easy integration with Azure DevOps Agile tools, and flexible test planning, allowing teams to adapt testing activities to sprint cycles and continuous delivery workflows.

Related keywords: Microsoft Test Manager, TFS testing, test planning, test case management, automated testing, test execution, bug tracking, test lab management, test reporting, test automation tools

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