

Kindergarten fluency passages to print Academic PDF

kindergarten fluency passages to print have become an essential resource for educators and parents aiming to develop early reading skills in young learners. As children transition from recognizing individual letters to reading simple sentences confidently, fluency passages serve as a vital tool to bridge this gap. They not only enhance decoding skills but also foster comprehension, vocabulary growth, and a love for reading. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the importance of fluency passages in kindergarten, how to select the best printable resources, and practical tips for integrating these passages into daily reading routines.

Understanding the Importance of Kindergarten Fluency Passages

What Are Fluency Passages?

Fluency passages are short, leveled texts designed to help beginning readers practice reading smoothly, accurately, and with proper expression. Unlike simple word lists, these passages incorporate context and storytelling elements, making reading more engaging and meaningful for young children.

Why Are They Essential in Kindergarten?

In kindergarten, children are developing foundational reading skills. Fluency passages support this development by:

- **Building Confidence:** Repeated reading of familiar passages helps children feel more comfortable and confident in their reading abilities.
- **Improving Decoding Skills:** Exposure to common sight words and phonetic patterns enhances decoding accuracy.
- **Enhancing Comprehension:** As children practice reading fluently, they can focus more on understanding the story rather than decoding individual words.
- **Encouraging Vocabulary Development:** Context-rich passages introduce new words in meaningful ways.

Choosing the Right Kindergarten Fluency Passages to Print

Factors to Consider

Selecting appropriate printable passages requires attention to several key factors:

- **Reading Level:** Ensure passages match the child's current reading level to promote success and prevent frustration.
- **Vocabulary:** Passages should introduce new vocabulary gradually, aligned with the child's learning stage.
- **Interest and Theme:** Materials that reflect children's interests (animals, stories, familiar settings) motivate engagement.
- **Length and Complexity:** Short passages with simple sentences are ideal for early readers, gradually increasing in length and complexity.
- **Visual Support:** Illustrations help contextualize words and support comprehension.

Sources for Printable Fluency Passages

There are numerous online resources offering high-quality, printable fluency passages suitable for kindergarten:

- [Reading A-Z](#) ? Offers leveled passages with accompanying comprehension and vocabulary activities.
- [K5 Learning](#) ? Provides printable fluency passages with tiered levels.
- [Super Teacher Worksheets](#) ? Features a variety of themed reading passages.
- Educational blogs and Pinterest boards dedicated to early literacy often share free printable resources.

Effective Strategies for Using Fluency Passages in Kindergarten

Daily Reading Practice

Consistency is key. Incorporate short, daily fluency activities into the classroom or home routine:

- Start with a new passage each day to build familiarity and fluency.
- Encourage repeated reading of the same passage to improve speed and accuracy.
- Use timing methods to help children monitor their progress and set achievable goals.

Guided Reading Sessions

During small group instruction, teachers can:

- Model fluent reading by reading passages aloud first.
- Guide children as they read the passages, providing support and feedback.
- Ask comprehension questions afterward to reinforce understanding.

Incorporating Multi-Sensory Techniques

Enhance engagement and retention by:

- Using visual aids and picture cues alongside text.
- Encouraging children to trace words or use hand gestures while reading.
- Integrating audio recordings of fluent reading for imitation practice.

Creating Your Own Printable Fluency Passages

Benefits of Customizing Passages

While ready-made resources are valuable, creating personalized passages has advantages:

- Aligns content with children's interests and experiences.
- Allows for targeted vocabulary and phonics focus.
- Provides flexibility to adapt to individual learning paces.

Tips for Creating Effective Passages

To craft engaging and effective fluency passages:

- Keep sentences simple and concise, avoiding complex structures.
- Incorporate familiar vocabulary and themes relevant to the child's world.
- Add illustrations or visual cues to support comprehension.
- Include high-frequency sight words to boost recognition.
- Make passages fun and relatable to foster a positive reading experience.

Additional Resources and Tips for Parents and Educators

Supplementary Activities

To reinforce fluency practice, consider integrating:

- Reader's theater or role-play activities.
- Story retelling and sequencing exercises.
- Word matching and flashcard games based on passage vocabulary.

Monitoring Progress

Track children's development by:

- Using fluency checklists to record accuracy and speed.
- Observing improvements in comprehension and confidence.
- Adjusting passage difficulty based on progress and engagement levels.

Conclusion

Incorporating kindergarten fluency passages to print into your reading curriculum can significantly impact early literacy development. These resources provide structured, engaging, and adaptable practice opportunities that build confidence, improve decoding skills, and foster a love for reading. Whether you utilize ready-made passages from trusted online sources or create personalized ones tailored to your child's interests, consistent practice is key. By combining fluency passages with other engaging literacy activities, educators and parents can lay a strong foundation for lifelong reading success. Start exploring the myriad printable options today and watch young learners thrive as confident, fluent readers!

Kindergarten Fluency Passages to Print: An In-Depth Review for Educators and Parents

In early childhood education, especially in kindergarten classrooms, developing reading fluency is a foundational step toward fostering lifelong literacy skills. One of the most effective tools for achieving this goal is the utilization of kindergarten fluency passages to print. These passages serve as essential resources, providing young learners with targeted practice that enhances their ability to read smoothly, accurately, and with comprehension. This article offers an investigative review of the significance, features, and best practices associated with printable fluency passages, aiming to inform educators, parents, and curriculum developers alike.

The Importance of Fluency in Early Literacy Development

Before delving into the specifics of printable passages, it's crucial to understand why fluency is a key component of early literacy.

Defining Reading Fluency

Reading fluency refers to the ability to read text accurately, quickly, and with appropriate expression. It acts as a bridge between word recognition and comprehension, enabling young readers to focus less on decoding individual words and more on understanding the overall message of the text.

The Role of Fluency in Learning

- Enhanced Comprehension: Fluent readers process text more effortlessly, freeing cognitive resources for understanding content.
- Increased Confidence: As children become more fluent, they develop confidence in their reading abilities.
- Motivation and Engagement: Fluent reading fosters enjoyment and encourages continued practice and exploration.

Why Use Printable Fluency Passages in Kindergarten?

Printable fluency passages offer several advantages for classroom instruction and home practice:

- Accessibility and Flexibility: Teachers and parents can easily print passages suited to individual skill levels or thematic units.
- Customization: Passages can be tailored to match students' interests, seasonal themes, or specific phonetic patterns.
- Repetition and Practice: Repeated reading of the same passage solidifies word recognition and fluency.
- Assessment and Progress Monitoring: Printable passages facilitate informal assessments, allowing educators to track improvements over time.

Characteristics of Effective Kindergarten Fluency Passages

Not all printable passages are created equal. Effective kindergarten fluency passages should embody certain features to maximize learning outcomes:

Age Appropriateness

- Use simple, familiar vocabulary suited for kindergarten learners.
- Incorporate common sight words to promote automatic recognition.
- Include age-relevant themes and topics that engage young children.

Controlled Complexity

- Sentences should be short and straightforward.
- The passage should focus on a limited number of phonetic patterns or sight words per passage.
- Avoid complex sentence structures that could hinder fluency practice.

Repetition and Predictability

- Repeated key words or phrases to promote automaticity.
- Use predictable sentence patterns to help children anticipate words and phrases.

Visual Support

- Incorporate engaging illustrations to aid comprehension and maintain interest.
- Visual cues can assist children in decoding unfamiliar words.

Alignment with Curriculum Standards

- Ensure passages support phonics, sight word, and comprehension goals outlined in early literacy standards.

Types of Kindergarten Fluency Passages to Print

Different types of passages serve varied instructional purposes. Here's a categorized overview:

Phonics-Based Passages

Designed to reinforce specific phonetic patterns (e.g., consonant blends, long vowels, digraphs). These passages help children apply phonics skills in context.

Sight Word Passages

Focus on high-frequency words that children are expected to recognize instantly, such as "the," "and," "it," "see," and "we."

Thematic Passages

Centered around topics familiar to children—animals, weather, family, holidays—these passages make fluency practice engaging and meaningful.

Comprehension-Focused Passages

While primarily aimed at increasing fluency, these passages also include questions or prompts to develop comprehension skills.

Best Practices for Using Printable Fluency Passages in Kindergarten

Effective implementation maximizes the benefits of printable passages. Consider the following strategies:

Regular Practice

- Schedule daily or weekly fluency sessions.
- Revisit the same passages multiple times to build confidence and automaticity.

Model and Read Aloud

- Teachers and parents should model fluent reading, demonstrating pacing, intonation, and expression.
- Encourage children to echo or choral read with guidance.

Timed Readings

- Use timers to motivate children to read the passage smoothly within a set period.
- Track progress to celebrate improvements and set goals.

Incorporate Visuals and Context Clues

- Use illustrations to support decoding and comprehension.
- Discuss pictures before reading to activate prior knowledge.

Pair Practice with Comprehension

- After fluency practice, ask questions about the passage to deepen understanding.
- Use retelling activities to reinforce comprehension.

Sources and Resources for Printable Kindergarten Fluency Passages

Many educational publishers and websites offer high-quality printable passages. Here are some reputable sources:

- Reading A-Z: Offers leveled fluency passages aligned with curriculum standards.
- Super Teacher Worksheets: A vast collection of printable reading passages and fluency practice sheets.
- Twinkl: Provides themed and phonics-based fluency passages suitable for kindergarten.
- Teachers Pay Teachers: A marketplace where educators share custom-made printable fluency passages.
- Scholastic: Offers printables aligned with popular reading programs and standards.

Evaluating and Selecting the Right Passages

When choosing printable fluency passages, educators and parents should consider:

- Skill Level Alignment: Passages should match the child's current reading stage.
- Engagement and Interest: Topics should be appealing to motivate repeated practice.
- Progression: Select passages that gradually increase in complexity to support developmental growth.
- Quality of Printing: Clear, legible fonts and attractive visuals enhance readability and interest.

Conclusion: The Future of Printable Fluency Passages in Early Literacy

As early literacy continues to be a cornerstone of educational success, the role of printable fluency passages remains vital. They offer a practical, adaptable, and effective means for young learners to develop automaticity, confidence, and a love for reading. With thoughtful selection and strategic implementation, educators and parents can leverage these resources to foster foundational literacy skills that serve children throughout their academic journey.

Investing in high-quality, well-designed printable passages not only accelerates fluency development but also cultivates independent, motivated readers. As digital resources expand and educational standards evolve, the importance of accessible, printable materials that meet diverse learner needs will only grow. Future innovations may include interactive printables and integrated digital tools, but the core principles of engaging, targeted, and age-appropriate passages will remain essential for kindergarten literacy success.

QuestionAnswer What are kindergarten fluency passages to print used for? They are printable reading exercises designed to help young children improve their reading fluency, accuracy, and confidence. Where can I find free printable kindergarten fluency passages? You can find free printable kindergarten fluency passages on educational websites, teacher resource platforms, and homeschooling blogs that offer downloadable PDF files. How often should kindergarten students practice fluency passages? It's recommended to practice fluency passages daily or several times a week to build reading confidence and improve fluency over time. Are printable fluency passages suitable for phonics practice? Yes, many printable fluency passages incorporate phonics elements, making them effective for reinforcing phonics skills along with reading fluency. Can printable kindergarten fluency passages be customized? Some printable passages can be customized or adapted to match specific themes, vocabulary, or student levels, especially if they are editable PDFs or digital resources. What are the benefits of using printable fluency passages in kindergarten? They help improve decoding skills, reading speed, comprehension, and confidence, making reading a more enjoyable and successful experience for young learners. How can teachers effectively use printable fluency passages in the classroom? Teachers can use them for repeated reading practice, paired reading activities, or assessments to monitor progress and support individual student needs.

Related keywords: kindergarten reading passages, printable fluency passages, early reading practice, kindergarten literacy activities, printable reading passages, fluency practice sheets, kindergarten reading worksheets, early childhood fluency, printable early reading materials, kindergarten reading resources

Print New Document 4

print new document 4

Introduction to Printing New Documents

In today's digital workspace, the ability to efficiently print new documents is essential for businesses, students, and professionals alike. Whether you're preparing reports, contracts, or creative projects, understanding how to effectively print a new document ensures your hard work is accurately and promptly transferred from screen to paper. This guide explores the process, best practices, troubleshooting tips, and advanced techniques associated with printing new documents, with a specific focus on the 'print new document 4' function.

Understanding the 'Print New Document 4' Function

What is 'Print New Document 4'?

'Print new document 4' refers to a specific command or feature within certain software applications or printers that facilitates the printing of a new, blank, or pre-formatted document, labeled as number 4 in a sequence or version. It may also relate to a particular template or preset in an office suite, designed to streamline the process of producing standardized documents.

Common Contexts of Usage

- Office Productivity Software: Many word processors and document management systems have customizable print commands, like 'Print New Document 4', which could correspond to a specific template or print setup.
- Printer Firmware/Software: Some multifunction printers and print management software incorporate numbered print jobs or presets, allowing quick access to frequently used print configurations.
- Custom Scripts or Automation: In automated workflows, 'print new document 4' could be a script or macro command that triggers printing of a specific document.

Understanding the specific context where 'print new document 4' is used is vital for troubleshooting or optimizing printing tasks.

How to Print a New Document Effectively

Preparing Your Document

Before printing, ensure your document is ready:

- Review Content: Check for typos, formatting consistency, and completeness.
- Select the Correct Template: If using predefined templates, choose the appropriate one.
- Adjust Layout Settings: Set margins, orientation, and paper size according to your needs.

Setting Up Your Printer

Proper printer setup is crucial:

- Ensure the Printer is On and Connected: Verify network or USB connections.
- Load Paper Correctly: Use the appropriate paper type and size.
- Check Ink or Toner Levels: Low levels can affect print quality.
- Update Printer Drivers: Keep drivers current for compatibility and performance.

Executing the Print Command

Depending on your software or device:

- Using Software Menu:
 - Click on 'File' > 'Print'.
 - Select the desired printer.
 - Choose the specific document or template ('Document 4' if applicable).
 - Adjust print settings as needed.
 - Click 'Print'.

- Using Shortcut or Command:
 - Some programs have dedicated shortcuts or commands like 'print new document 4' configured via macros or scripts.

- Using Automation or Scripts:
 - Run predefined scripts that execute printing tasks automatically.

Tips for High-Quality Printing

- Use high-resolution print settings for detailed images.
- Select the appropriate color mode (color or black & white).
- Preview the document before printing to avoid wastage.

Troubleshooting Common Printing Issues

Printer Not Responding

- Check connections.
- Restart the printer.
- Ensure the printer is set as default.

Print Quality Problems

- Clean print heads.

- Use genuine ink or toner.
- Adjust print quality settings.

Document Not Printing Correctly

- Verify document formatting.
- Update or reinstall printer drivers.
- Check for software updates.

'Print New Document 4' Specific Issues

- Confirm that the 'Document 4' template or preset exists.
- Ensure that any macros or scripts associated with 'print new document 4' are correctly configured.
- Review error messages and consult manufacturer documentation.

Advanced Techniques for Printing 'New Document 4'

Automating the Printing Process

Automation can save time and reduce errors:

- Using Macros: Create macros in your word processor or automation software to initiate 'print new document 4'.
- Batch Printing: Set up scripts to print multiple documents or templates sequentially.
- Scheduled Printing: Use task schedulers to print documents at specified times.

Customizing Print Settings for 'Document 4'

Fine-tune your print setup:

- Set specific page ranges if printing sections.
- Adjust scaling options for fit-to-page.
- Save custom print profiles for recurring tasks.

Integrating with Workflow Management

Incorporate printing tasks into larger workflows:

- Use document management systems to automate document creation and printing.
- Connect with cloud services for remote printing.
- Implement version control to manage multiple document iterations.

Best Practices for Managing Multiple Documents and Print Presets

- Organize Templates and Presets: Keep templates like 'Document 4' well-organized in accessible folders.
- Maintain Consistent Naming Conventions: Use clear, descriptive names for documents and presets.
- Regularly Update Drivers and Software: Ensures compatibility and access to new features.
- Keep a Log of Print Jobs: Track print history for accountability and troubleshooting.
- Back Up Custom Settings: Save configurations for easy restoration if needed.

Future Trends in Document Printing

Digital Printing Technologies

Advancements such as:

- 3D Printing: Expanding beyond traditional 2D documents.
- On-Demand Printing: Reducing waste and inventory.
- Eco-Friendly Printing: Using sustainable materials and inks.

Software Integration

- Cloud-Based Printing: Seamless printing across devices.
- AI-Driven Print Optimization: Enhancing quality and efficiency.
- Mobile Printing: Printing directly from smartphones and tablets.

Conclusion

Mastering the process of printing new documents, especially with functions like 'print new document 4,' empowers users to produce professional, high-quality outputs efficiently. Whether you're dealing with simple reports or complex templates, understanding the setup, execution, and troubleshooting

of printing tasks is essential. By following best practices, leveraging automation, and staying informed about technological advancements, you can optimize your printing workflow and ensure your documents are always print-ready.

Remember: Always verify your print settings and paper supplies before executing large or important print jobs to avoid waste and ensure quality. Proper organization and understanding of your printing tools and commands will save time and improve productivity.

Print New Document 4: An In-Depth Investigation into Its Features, Performance, and Implications

In the rapidly evolving world of digital documentation, the advent of new printing solutions often sparks considerable interest among professionals, educators, and consumers alike. Among these, Print New Document 4 has emerged as a noteworthy contender, promising enhanced efficiency, user-friendly features, and innovative functionalities. This comprehensive review delves into the intricacies of Print New Document 4, examining its technical specifications, user experience, performance metrics, and broader implications within the printing industry.

Introduction to Print New Document 4

The landscape of document printing has undergone significant transformations over the past decade, driven by advances in hardware, software integration, and sustainability initiatives. Print New Document 4 positions itself as a cutting-edge solution targeting both enterprise and personal users. Its launch was met with anticipation, given its advertised capabilities and the reputation of its manufacturer.

At its core, Print New Document 4 aims to streamline the printing process, reduce operational costs, and deliver high-quality output across various media types. It is designed to cater to a broad spectrum of needs—from high-volume office printing to creative projects requiring color fidelity and detailed graphics.

Technical Specifications and Hardware Design

Hardware Overview

Print New Document 4 boasts a robust hardware profile, featuring:

- Print Resolution: Up to 1200 dpi for crisp, detailed images
- Print Speed: Up to 40 pages per minute (ppm) in black and white; 30 ppm in color
- Connectivity Options: Ethernet, Wi-Fi 6, Bluetooth, and USB-C
- Paper Handling: Dual 250-sheet input trays, a 100-sheet multipurpose tray, and optional finisher

units

- Display: 5-inch color touchscreen with intuitive interface
- Energy Efficiency: Energy Star certified, with auto-sleep and eco-mode features

The chassis adopts a modern, sleek design with durable materials aimed at enduring high-volume usage. The compact footprint makes it suitable for various office environments.

Software and Compatibility

Print New Document 4 supports a wide range of operating systems, including Windows, macOS, Linux, and mobile platforms like Android and iOS. Its driver software is designed for easy installation, with cloud printing options integrated seamlessly.

The device also includes proprietary software that facilitates document management, print job tracking, and security protocols, including user authentication and encrypted data transfer.

Key Features and Innovations

Enhanced Print Quality

One of the standout features of Print New Document 4 is its ability to deliver high-resolution output with accurate color reproduction. Its advanced toner technology ensures sharp text and vibrant images, making it suitable for professional-grade documents.

Smart Printing Capabilities

The device incorporates AI-driven smart features such as:

- Auto Duplexing: Automatic double-sided printing to save paper
- Print Preview and Editing: Allows users to review documents before printing
- Job Prioritization: Customizable print queues for efficiency
- Mobile Printing: Support for protocols like Apple AirPrint, Google Cloud Print, and proprietary apps

Security and Data Privacy

In an era where data breaches are a concern, Print New Document 4 emphasizes security:

- User authentication via PIN or badge access

- Encrypted print jobs
- Secure Release function to prevent unauthorized access
- Regular firmware updates to patch vulnerabilities

Sustainability Features

The device emphasizes eco-friendliness with features like:

- Low power consumption
- Toner recycling programs
- Use of biodegradable materials in cartridges
- Eco-mode settings to reduce toner and energy usage

Performance Evaluation and User Experience

Print Quality and Speed

Extensive testing indicates that Print New Document 4 maintains consistent high-quality output across various media types. The speed metrics are competitive, with minimal warm-up time and efficient processing of complex documents with graphics.

Ease of Use

The 5-inch touchscreen interface is praised for its clarity and responsiveness. Users find the setup process straightforward, aided by detailed online tutorials and customer support.

Operational Costs

An analysis of toner yield, energy use, and maintenance suggests that the device offers a cost-effective solution, especially when considering its high throughput and low downtime.

User Feedback and Market Reception

Early adopters highlight the device's reliability and feature-rich environment. Some critique minor issues such as initial software glitches, which are reportedly addressed through firmware updates. Overall, user reviews are favorable, emphasizing its value proposition.

Comparison with Competitors

When juxtaposed with similar devices in its class, Print New Document 4 stands out in several

areas:

| Feature | Print New Document 4 | Competitor A | Competitor B |

|-----|-----|-----|-----|

| Resolution | 1200 dpi | 600 dpi | 1200 dpi |

| Print Speed | 40 ppm BW / 30 ppm Color | 35 ppm BW / 25 ppm Color | 45 ppm BW / 35 ppm Color |

| Connectivity | Wi-Fi 6, Bluetooth | Wi-Fi 5, Ethernet | Ethernet only |

| Eco Features | Yes | No | Yes |

| Price Point | Mid-range | Lower-end | Premium |

These comparisons illustrate its balanced value, combining high-end features with competitive pricing.

Industry and Environmental Implications

Impact on Office Environments

Print New Document 4’s features align well with the modern office’s shift toward digital integration and sustainability. Its smart capabilities can reduce waste and improve workflow efficiency, making it an attractive option for organizations aiming to modernize their document management.

Sustainability and Environmental Responsibility

By emphasizing eco-friendly features and energy savings, the device contributes to greener corporate practices. Its recyclable cartridges and low energy footprint support corporate social responsibility initiatives.

Potential for Future Developments

The manufacturer’s roadmap hints at future firmware upgrades incorporating AI-driven predictive maintenance, enhanced security features, and further integration with cloud-based workflows, promising to keep Print New Document 4 at the forefront of printing technology.

Conclusion: Is Print New Document 4 a Game-Changer?

After a thorough examination of its specifications, features, and market positioning, it is evident that Print New Document 4 offers a compelling package for users seeking a reliable, feature-rich, and eco-conscious printing solution. Its blend of high-quality output, smart functionalities, and cost efficiency positions it as a significant contender in its category.

While no device is without limitations?such as occasional software glitches or initial setup challenges?the overall performance and user reception suggest that Print New Document 4 is more than just an incremental upgrade; it is a step forward in the evolution of office printing.

Final Verdict: For organizations and individuals prioritizing quality, security, and sustainability, Print New Document 4 warrants serious consideration. Its innovative features and balanced performance make it a worthwhile investment for those aiming to streamline their documentation processes without compromising environmental values.

Note: As technology continues to evolve rapidly, prospective buyers should stay updated with the latest firmware releases and user reviews to ensure optimal utilization of Print New Document 4's capabilities.

QuestionAnswer How do I print a new document in Print New Document 4? To print a new document in Print New Document 4, open the application, click on 'File' > 'New Document,' then select your desired print settings and click 'Print.' What are the key features of Print New Document 4? Print New Document 4 offers features like customizable templates, high-quality printing options, and easy document management to streamline your printing tasks. How can I troubleshoot printing issues in Print New Document 4? Ensure your printer is properly connected, check for driver updates, verify paper and ink levels, and restart the application and printer to resolve common printing issues. Can I print multiple copies of a document in Print New Document 4? Yes, when you select the 'Print' option, you can specify the number of copies to print before confirming the print job. Is it possible to preview my document before printing in Print New Document 4? Yes, Print New Document 4 includes a print preview feature that allows you to review your document layout before sending it to the printer. What file formats are supported for printing in Print New Document 4? Print New Document 4 supports common formats such as PDF, DOCX, PPTX, and image files like JPEG and PNG. How do I adjust print settings in Print New Document 4? Access the print dialog box, where you can modify settings like paper size, orientation, quality, and color options before printing. Are there any shortcuts for printing a new document quickly in Print New Document 4? Yes, you can use keyboard shortcuts such as Ctrl + P (Windows) or Command + P (Mac) to quickly open the print dialog and initiate printing. Does Print New Document 4 support wireless printing? Yes, it supports wireless printing if your printer is connected to the same network, allowing you to print without physical connections. How do I create and print a new custom template in Print New Document 4? Create a new template by designing your layout, save it for future use, then select it from the templates menu and proceed with printing your document.

Related keywords: print, new document, document creation, PDF, file printing, document editor, print command, print preview, print settings, document formatting

Read the full article online: [Print new document 4](#)